

For the Proposition of HONGKONG TELEGRAPH,

For and on behalf of SOUTH QUINA MORNING POST, LTD.

TODAY'S WEATHER: Moderate or fresh Southwest Winds; occasional showers during the morning; otherwise fair.

1 p.m. Observations: Barometric pressure, 1004.0 mbs., 29.65 in.
Temperature, 83.2 deg. F. Dew point, 79 deg. F. Relative humidity,
87. Wind direction, West. Wind force 2 knots.
Low water: 4 in. at 5.33 p.m. High water: 4 ft. at 12.18 a.m.

(Thursday).

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WEDNESDAY, JULY 7, 1948.

Washington, July 6.—The United States, Britain and France today called upon the Russian government itself to lift the blockade of Berlin. They warned the Kremlin that the Western Powers take an extremely serious view of the German crisis.

At the same time the Western nations began a series of conferences here designed to produce a formula for American military support to the Western

European Union. The double-edged technique employed by Secretary of State George C. Marshall in the two latest moves in the cold war possibly was arranged to impress upon the Soviet mind this thought: The Western Powers are determined not to back down in Berlin or anywhere else but retain to get about the job of organising their twin strength without further delay.

Soviet Planes Sighted Near Western Air Corridor

Berlin, July 6.—Warnings of Soviet fighter plane activity in the vicinity of Western air corridors leading to Berlin were given to American and British pilots to-

Fight To Save Dollars

and remain well within the corridor control. The Sunderlands are part were posted in the Tempelhof air- of the giant Western Allied air fleet,

drome briefing room. "Several Soviet fighters came up Russian blockade. our planes about 3 p.m. this after- British by the Soviet Director of noon," the briefing officer told the United Press. "Four or five of our reported unusual Soviet fighter activity this afternoon the area between Fulda and Berlin. Several said Soviet fighters came up and 'looked us over.'"

UNUSUALLY BUSY

The Tempelhof briefing officer Berlin and Western Germany, Helmstedt railway, "incresed noticeably in the past couple of days".

"They seem to have been unusually busy today," he said. Soviet campaign to crowd Western the West sectors. . Allled planes off the airlines over

"hunger blockade" of Berlin. landings of big British Sunderland shortage of electricity made it traffic ban. It is understood to pre- offices. flying-boats in the Havel Sea next to essential. The cuts reduced the clude the possibility of a four-power Brilish-operated Gatow airport, city's streetcar services about one-meeting to renew discussions of the utilised for technical equipment.

CIR Stafford Cripps' contention

the European Recovery Pro-

gramme the pound sterling might

find itself in difficulties was

obviously more designed to secure

full opposition support for the

Anglo-U.S. ald agreement than

as a serious expression of ster-

ling's position in the international

currency market. The fight to

maintain the resiliency and

prestige of the pound has been

one of the notable successes of

the present Labour Government.

In the main this is due to the

level-headed appreciation, as

soon as the war finished, of the

need to take all steps to protect

sterling. From the wery begin-

ning a firm and determined pro-

gramme was mapped out to deal

with the problem—a problem

aggravated by the wiping out as

a result of the war of Bri-

tain's invisible surpluses. One

measure was to institute a large

multilateral trading group with a

gold dollar pool, with each partner

contributing whatever possible to

that pool and then receiving

allocations from it for absolutely

necessary trading in hard cur-

rencles. In addition : Britain

adopted a rigid - domestic

programme of import restrictions

and courageous expert targets.

Both would have achieved ... much

more than they have had

American and world prices for

raw materials, foodstuffs and con-

sumer goods not soured to such heights. As it was, the original

United States loan was rapidly

whittled down in purchasing

value, and withdrawals from the

fund had to be made twice for

three times the expected rate.

Worse still, Britain's gold reserves.

already cut by more than half.

in consequence of the war, have

until today, as Sir Stafford Cripps | alive to their problem.

that without assistance from

EDITORIAL

Warnings to fly above 5,000 feet | around Berlin were under Soviet

The protest was dispatched to Western Allied planes.

Simultaneously an tive source said that Soviet Marshal Vassily Sokolovsky sent a letter of "reasonable time" has clapsed, the protest during the weekend to State Department apparently will General Lucius Clay, U.S. Comman-try to prevent the Russians from der, against the halt of exports to disclosing all or part of the text as the Russian occupation Zone from soon as the Kremlin's reaction is the Western part of Germany. The determined. Several months ago the said Soviet fighter activity near the interzonal trade could not be re- ment by making public their version air corridors, which are the sole sumed as long as the Western powers of a note from Ambassador Walter remaining supply routes between were denied the use of the Berlin- Bedell Smith to Foreign Minister

SIEGE EXTENDED

The Soviets today extended their slege of the German capital by It was believed increased fighte' curtailing the service of 15 streetcar vers in London expected the British activity was the beginning of the lines inside the city serving mainly note restated the Western - Allies'

which they have been flying 300 that two lines will cease operations popluation there. and more planes daily in their on Wednesday and 13 others will The note is in no sense an ulticharging that the waterways in and third.—United Press.

has unequivocally stated, the

country can no longer afford to

make any further demands on

these reserves. The immediate

future of the pound sterling.

therefore, must depend on ERP

aid, together with further pruning

of imports from hard currency

areas. Essential too it is to in-

crease the nation's gold reserves,

which can only be achieved to

any appreciable extent by increas-

ing exports for dollar , payments.

For a long time Britain's grim

slogan has been "Export or Die,"

but unhappily Britain cannot ex-

port manufactured goods until

she has imported raw materials,

and at such prohibitive prices that

the gold dollar value of her export

drive is halved. Viewing Britain's

wonders if, or how, it can

help the Mother Country. In

a restricted sense it already does

own independent exchange fund

example, the Colony went in for

a promotion campaign to attract

American tourists and was able to

remit the gold dollars brought in

by the visitors to Britain's gold

reserve fund. The difficulty

would not be in attracting the

tourists (if the campaign were

efficiently run) but in making sure .

their rold dollars did not seep

out of the Colony through the free

make a very big contribution to

Britain's gold reserve fund, with-

out upsetting its own economic

equilibrium, but If Government

could devise a scheme whereby

surplus gold dollars could be

attracted to its coffers, then some gesture, however small, could be

made to let the people at "Home

plight. Hongkong naturally j

since the efforts of the Western Powers to get the Berlin blockade lifted by action in Berlin itself had failed, a direct approach to Moscow had to be made. The three governments agreed

they would send separate but similar protests to Moscow. This allowed the French, if they wished, to soften the wording of their declaration—and the U.S. to take as stern a position as it desired. TEXT A SECRET

Mr Marshall's move evidently

followed a final agreement among

the U.S. Britain and France that,

Secretary Marshall personally presented the American note to Soviet pressed into service to break the Ambassador Alexander Panyushkin of the State Department. Later the Department's press officer announced Water Transport, who declared the that the text of the note would be Havel Sea was closed to landings by kept secret "until the Soviet government had a ressonable time to study the note and make its reply."

By publishing the note after a source said Gen. Clay replied that Russians surprised the State Depart-V. M. Molotov. The Soviets used this to launch their so-called "peace offensive."-Associated Press.

LONDON VIEWS

London, July 6 .- Informed obserlegal right to be in Berlin and of ganise audience-participation. pro-The Soviet-licensed ADN said their responsibilities towards the grammes.

drive to beat the Soviet-Imposed be shortened on Thursday by matum and does not suggest what withdrawing their cars from the steps the Western powers intend to casting stations for studios, library, The Russians protested against Western sectors. The ADN said the take if Moscow refuses to raise the showing a readiness to break the to-date. dendlock which has arisen.

By taking the whole Berlin crisis away from the plane of negotia- 000 and \$200,000 are being spent on tions between the Military Go- the new broadcasting stations and vernors in Berlin and raising it to their modern technical equipment. the plane of direct negotiations between the four Governments concerned, today's British note, together with the parallel United States and French notes, has opened a new and considerably greater phase in the whole Berlin dispute.

MARSHALL'S ACTION In Washington, diplomat obser-

least two days. This has led to the belief that Observatory reported that the scribed as several urgent cables Mr Marshall may have suggested a typhoon curved off in a westerly from the United States Atlantic definite course of action for the direction, passing 60 miles cast of Naval Command in London. Soviet Government to take, failing Shanghal. which the three Western powers The blow, however, took a toll of left Dr Lutfi Kirdar, Governor of would take more drastic action.

something in that it maintains its | Panyushkin, accompanied by an in- River, and property damage is re- ception for the Americans at the terpreter, entered and left Mr Mar- ported at US\$50 million. and therefore makes no demand | shall's office smiling. He was Large parts of the city were still on the Commonwealth pool. A greeted by a battery of newsreel deep under water this morning, more positive gesture, however, and newspaper photographers, but with only street car services in would have more appeal. If, for | declined all specific comment.

He said afterwards that he ex-Marshall on the Berlin situation the Whangpoo.—Reuter.

Canadian Prairies Short Of Rain

Ottawa, July 6.—Crop conditions market. Houskong could not were "critical" because of lack of

good" in Manitoba, eastern and to pressmen by the Premier who sailors. southwestern' Sankatchewan and regretted this "unavoidable" delay At least 10 sailors were reported southern Alberta, the report showed, in action. had to be constantly due into, know that we are sympathetically a critical stage in a large area of ment banned all alcoholic drinks at Sera speculated that the warships | Saskatchewan and central and official and semi-official parties As- were headed for Trieste Associated northern Alberta Router.



The last delegate gone, a convention hall workman begins the long task of sweeping up after a riotous session of the Republican national convention in Philadelphia. Posters, banners, placards and confetti covered the floor of the huge hall when the session ended after names of seven men were placed in nomination.-AP Picture.

New Home For ZBW And ZEK

The Telegraph learns from a wholly reliable source that early next year ZBW and ZEK will move into two floors of Cable and Wireless's new Electra House on the Praya.

Included in the new accommodation for the two Government broadcasting stations will be a studio auditorium which will seat about 120 people.

This will enable ZBW to or-

Two of the Electra House floors will be taken u, by the broadauditorium, secretarial and business

Half of another floor will be whole German problem, as had been It is understood that plans for urged by the eight-power Warsaw the new ZBW and ZEK studios are Conference, unless there is some de- now being studied by a BBC expert finite gesture from the Soviet side so that they shall be completely up-

It is believed that between \$150,-

S'HAI RIDES OUT STORM

Shanghai, July 7,-Well battened- tions. vers were attaching some signifi- down Shanghai rode out its biggest | Informed sources said the cruisers cance to the fact that the Secretary blow of the year last night when Fargo, Huntington and Juneau had of State, Mr George Marshall, gave a violent typhoon which threatened orders to lie off Crete "awaiting the Soviets "a reasonable time" to the city suddenly changed course developments." The ships were due reply to the note before making it at 10 p.m. and veered past towards to leave tomorrow but Admiral public. This was expected to be at the mouth of the Yangtse River. Sherman changed his plans follow-Early this morning the Shanghai ing the receipt of what was de-

10 bontmen drowned when their the province of Istanbul, without

cord, which arrived yesterday just warships, including the aircraft changed no general views with Mr before the typhoon signal went up. rode out the storm at the mouth of

PROHIBITION IN MADRAS

Murders Brutal In Perak

Singapore, July 6.—Terrorists slashed three Chinese to death with knives in Perak today and murdered two more in Selangor

and Johore. The countrywide wave of political unrest in Malaya-now over two months old-is still at its height in spite of intensified Army and police

The bodles of the three Chinese, brutally slashed, were found today in the Bota' Forest' Reserve near Tronoh, in Perak. Ipoh polico today said they expected the murderers would be arrested "soon". A Malay ranger was murdered by Chinese gunmen in the same Reserve a fortalght ago, but a week later an Army communique issued in Ipoh, 20 miles away, claimed bandits in that area were "definitely on the run after an offensive by Gurkha troops and police. PRESS CONTROL

Under a bill passed by the Legislative Council at Kuala Lumpur today, a newspaper publishing "incorrect" statements may be required to print 'free of charge a Government "corrected"

The Government assured the Council that it had no desire dictate to the press, but it wanted power to control publications believed not to share "our way of life and thought"

Another clause in the bill Holds owners of typewriters and duplicating machiner responsible if their machines are used for the publication fine French team of 21 observers tion of subversive or other unlaw- sent to Palestine by the French Goful material. A penalty of two vernment. They were investigating years' imprisonment or a fine equi- an alleged violation of the truce by valent to £250, or both, is provided Jewish forces said to be construcfor this.

In Kuala Lumpur today, Liew Yit-fun, editor of the Communist newspaper, the Min Sheng Pao. which was suppressed last month. was sentenced to 18 months' imtious articles.

"Liew" Yit-fun is the Sciangor re- sustained leg-injuries. presentative of the Malayan Communist Party.-Reuter.

Sends Gold Britain To United States

United States during the week while leaving the jeep after the exended on June 16, the Census plosion. He was carrying a white

Agreement Approved

London, July 6. — The House of Commons tonight approved the Anglo-American agreement on Marshall ald by 409 votes to 12.

The agreement had earlier been approved by the House of Lords without a vote.

At 10 p.m. GMT, it will be signed at the Foreign Office by the Foreign Minister, Mr Emest Bevin, and Mr Lewis Douglas, the American Ambassador. —

U.N. TRUCE **OFFICIAL KILLED**

Halfa, July 6,-The United Nations Palestine Truce Commission suffered its first casualties. today when one French officer was fatally wounded when a white painted United Nations jeep in which he was travelling in the Nazareth area accidentally hit a land mine.

Mr George Barns, United Nations press officer, announced tonight that another French officer and an Italian priest interpreter, also travelling in the icep, were injured.

The French officers were two of

ting certain fortifications.

STOOD ON MINE

The killed man's name was announced as Commandant Renes La prisonment for publishing sedi- | Barriere, His fellow officer, Commandant Dumoustrier De Canchy,

> The officers first went into the Arab lines to discuss 'the alleged truce breach with the local Arab. commander. They then proceeded to the Jewish lines.

The jeep hit a land mine near a roadblock and Commandant La Barriere was fatally injured. Com-London, June 6.—Britain shipped mandant De Canchy injured his leg US\$54,307,000 worth of gold to the when he stood on another mine Bureau reported today.-Associated flag when he slood on the other mine.—Associated Press.

On Secret Mission

Istanbul, July 6.—Acting on urgent orders, four units of the United States Navy broke short their visit in Istanbul and sped Press. tonight towards the Eastern Mediterranean. The unexpected mission concerned Palestine, but the full picture is not clear.

One informed source refused any specific information saying only that the Navy decided it would be wiser if the ships were at sea. He refused to confirm or deny reports that the departure was caused by a "serious breach" of the Palestine truce which might-call for evacua-

The change was so sudden that It The Soviet Ambassador, M. lighters capsized in the Whangpoo his honoured guests at a huge rehistoric Yildiz Palace . tonight .-- Associated Press.

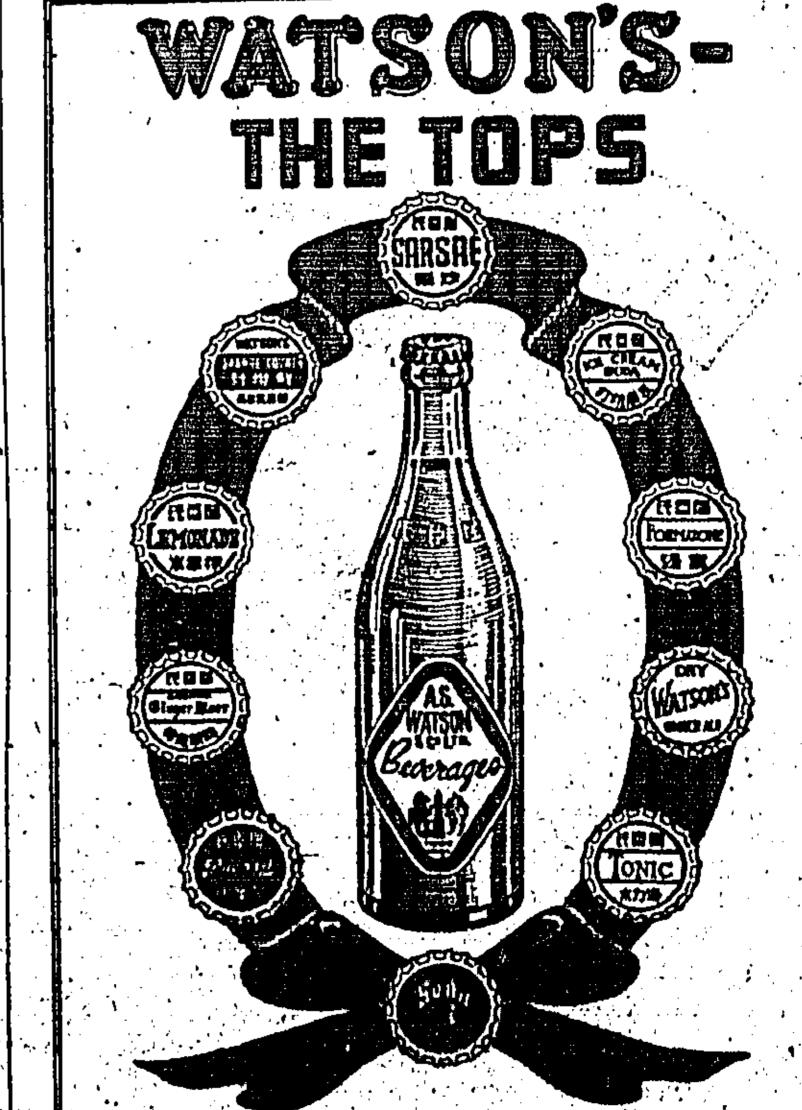
SAIL FROM NAPLES Rome, July 6,-Four American

Naples harbour early today, under secret orders, the United States Embassy Naval Attache in Rome confirmed today. The Units of the United States

Sixth Naval Task Force, which included in addition to the carrier the destroyers Meredith, D. Hard. and J. C. Owens, salled in a southerly direction, but authorities here rain over large areas of the prairies Madras, July 0.—The Government destination.

which form Canada's great granary, will shortly legislate for the imposi- The Associated Press reported a Bureau of Statistics' survey said tion of collective fines on any area from Naples that special shore where prohibition is unsuccessfully patrols scurried through Naples at Prospects were "generally fair to worked. This was announced today midnight last night to round up

loft behind. Conditions, however, had reached Effective forthwith the Govern- Rome's independent Momente



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In the army, the navy and war plants millions of men learned there is nothing as comfortable for summertime as a "skivvy" - the knit "T-shirt" with short sleeves that absorbs perspiration while it lets the breezes in. Now Coopersthe folks who make famous Jockey Underwear have styled up these shirts for civilian wear. In smart colors and stripes -- color-fast -- washable. Lay in a supply now and enjoy them all summer long. Available at Hong Kong's Leading Stores.

A baby expert on babies



jolly nurse, Edith Dare, duce strength and vitality. walked into Queen Charlotte's, London, the most famous

to begin her training. She stayed. Twenty-six years ago she became matron. Recently, she walked out for the last time, still jolly, still full of life—to retire.

This, she told me, is what no extra charge for a 40 years of work among little study and conmothers and bables have taught

On painless childbirth I see there is a lot of rubbish being talked about anaesthetics in childbirth destroying mother-love. Every mother-to-be in this hospital has analgesia.

You will never kill mother-love in the right mother. On the other. hand, the unwanted baby carries with it the knowledge and the effects to the day it dies.

There is a verse in the Bible about women inhaling the leaves of some plant to deaden the pains of childbirth—so the idea was there centuries ago.

In my time I have supervised the births of nearly 200,000 babies. That's a lot of mother-love to kill with anaesthetics. On women

Women are just as brave today as ever they were. Because they prefer pain-killers, it does not mean they are going soft-merely that they are sensible. On babics

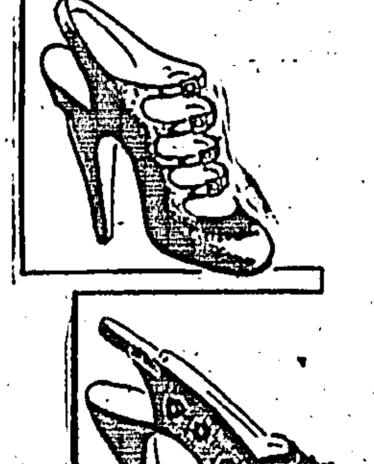
up should be a fine one. On fathers

cognition. Today they help their loosely. wives with the babies. They were not always like that.

ISOLENE THOMPSON

Footnotes On Fashion





Three new shoe styles.

By GRACE THORNCUFFE

TYERE are some footnotes on In fashion, starting with a good suit or walking shoe. It is of dark red calf and has a welt sole, a sling back and a laced closing at the side, that discloses a scrap of the shoe tongue. The more straps the newer looking the shoe, so this one goes all out with four straps. It is an afternoon pump of cinnamon coloured suede and the gold buckled straps swathe the instep. Made for scrub with mild scapy water. Rinse mid-summer comfort is a black thoroughly with cold water and mesh pump, piped in suede, with drain. In a medium-sized heavy mid-summer comfort is a black thoroughly with cold water and mesh pump, piped in suede, with drain. In a medium-sized heavy suede flower motifs that have cutout kettle melt 1/3 c. margarine. Add centres.

Willy didn't wait for Knarf and many things that they den't like. I'll Hanid to ask him why he was build- just leave things as they are ing the other two walls. He told Help me get rid of these bricks and them right away.

12 medum-sized, mild, peeled halved them right away.

The Simple Principle Of Good Eating

THE

MOST people still have not onions, and slow-cook until they barely begin to turn colour. Rub We learned the simple prin- the bird lightly inside and out with ciple of "good enting."

This is not a cliche. It is a cardinal principle. Here it is: If are strong, efficient vehicles for thought, movement and action, NEARLY 40 years ago a little; you have to cat foods that pro-

maternity hospital in the world, sweets from every meal, and take mixed with I c. sweet or source plenty of vegetables and fruits; cat a good

amount of proteins,

ment, fish, eggs, cheese

KITCHEN Don't tell me you FRONT can't afford it. There is ---by---IDA BAILEY or for the careful preparation and cooking ALLEN of foods. It is one of the purposes of this column to provide in-

formation about the value and practical use of foods for home-makers. You can't afford not to provide with this exception: Use only 1 c. the right food, if you expect good of liquid in the cooker and pressure health to become habitual for every cook the chicken 10 min. for each member of your family.

Dinner Fish and Vegetable Cream Chowder Crackers

Potato and Egg Salad Ring-a-Round Cinnamon Rolls Milk (Children) Coffee or Tea All Measurements Are Level Recipes Serve Four

Fish and Vegetable Cream Chowder

Fine-dice 1 oz. fat salt pork. Place in a 21/2 qt, kettle and slowfry until the fat begins to run. (If desired, substitute vegetable fat or margarine for the salt pork). Add chopped, medium-sized onion. Mean-time, bone and clean a 21/2 lb. cod, They have never been more haddock, pike, or use the equivalent beautiful. The generation growing | weight of flounder, sole or whitefish. Cut the flesh from the bones. Put the bones, trimmings, skin and head They have improved beyond re- in a piece of cheese cloth and tie up WNARF and Hanid, the shadow-

> Next, pour 1 qt. cold water into the soup kettle. Drop in the fish bones and trimmings. Add I section garlic, peeled and quartered; 1/4 tsp. thyme or powdered dill; 1 pt. canned tomatoes; T-tsp. salt; 1/6 tsp. pepper; 2 c. dicod rhw potatoes; 1 c. diced raw carrot and 1 c. shredded string was at this moment laying down beans. Bring to boiling point; the stones, one upon the other, to cover and slow-boiled 30 min. Then form what appeared to be a wall. lift out the package of fish bones and trimmings; add the fish and simmer "Ah, the top o' the morning to 12 min. Next stir in 2 thsp. flour you!" Willy exclaimed in his usual creamed smooth with 2 thsp. butter cheerful manner when he spied or margarine, and mixed with a little Knarf and Hanid. "Do you see all of the hot soup. Stir and boil 2 these bricks and all this lumber?" min. Add 1 c. light cream or undiluted evaporated milk, bring ulmost to boiling point and serve

Ring-a-Round Cinnamon Rolls Mix and sift together 2 c. flour, -tsp. baking bowder and 1/2 tsp. salt. Add 3 thsp, shortening (any kind,) and chop it in with a pastry blender until the mixture looks coarse, like corn flakes. Add 1/2 c. moist raisins. Then stir in 1 egg which has been well beaten, and mixed with % c. milk. Turn onto a slightly floured pastry board or cloth. Roll to 1/4 in thickness; then spread with 2 tbsp. softened butter or margarine and 2 tbsp. brown sugar. Sprinkle on 1 tsp. cinnamon: Roll up carefully ing it for a very good reason. There's like a jelly roll. Be sure to pinch a chipmunk who lives on this side Willy. "You have no idea how wet the ends together. Next, cream to- of me. He's quite noisy, and often you can get by altting on a toadstool gether ¼ c. each butter or margarine and brown sugar. Spread this on

frying pan. Now slice the dough me off. I'm building this wallcrosswise into 2 in. pieces, and place keep him away.". each plece, cut side up, in the pan Cover and bake 20 min. in a moderate oven 350-375 F. Be sure it is not too hot or the rolls will seorch. When done, cool a minutes in the pan. Then carefully turn upside down on a big plate. Serve warm.

Dinner

Tomato Juice Chicken Liver Canapes Smothered Chicken with Cream Gravy on Toast Browned Riced Potato Chopped Spinach Strawberries

Dropped Sugar Cookles Coffee or Tea . Milk (Children) Smathered Chicken With

Cream Gravy Order a 4 ib. plump hen. Clean, tweeze out the pin seathers, and as well."

t the bird on the bed of onlons. Add 2 c. boiling water, or use water drained from cooked vegetables. you want to produce bodies that Cover closely and simmer until the are strong, efficient vehicles for onlong will be cooked to bits.

Remove the chicken from the kettle; take off the skin, and cut the duce strength and vitality.

Start out with a good breakfast. kettle add 3 tbsp. flour; stir until Lop off the excess starches and smooth; then stir in 1/2 c. top milk cream, or use undiluted

> season to taste with salt and pepper; add ¼ c. fine-minced parsley. Put in the chicken, re-heat, and serve on half slices of crisp toast. Combine the chicken bones, and skin with a few vegetables and simmer or pressure cook to make a quart of soup

evaporated milk. · Gook

and stir until bolling:

To Pressure Cook Smothered Chicken: Follow the preceding recipe pound. Finish as directed.

Trick Of The Chef

For a vegetable, with a special flavour, combine 3 c. very hot cooked and seasoned, chopped spinach with 1/2 c. thin-silced red radishes.

Attractive Culotte Costume



By ALICE ALDEN

quite so popular as in seasons row waistline above the full dividpast, is appearing at some of the ed skirt. A nice topping for the Celanese beach fabric in a white on collared, lapelled and buttoned in blue star-like print is used for this white. With the jacket the dress charming culotte-dress and matching does a double-switch from cabana bolero, designed by Graco- Acuri, sunning to dinner dance. A nice The print straps top a bodice piped choice for the resort-bound lassie!

THE CULOTTE DRESS, while not in white. The belt accents a narsmart resorts. Printed wide skirt is the brief bolero jacket,

BOYS'SANDEGIRLS' MAGAZINE

Willy Toad And His House

-All He Meant to Build Was Four Walls and a Roof-

By MAX TRELL

children with the turned-around names, were surprised to find their friend Willy Toad at some very odd

He had gathered together a large heap of stones and bits of wood, and

They Nodded

Knarf and Hanid only saw stones and blis of wood. But they nodded. _"Ah_good, _good!__Do you_know what they're for? Can you guess?"

couldn't be sure, but it looked as though he were trying to build

I don't know, Willy," Hanid sald.

"A wall, my dear?" Willy said. "Yes, indeed, it's a wall. I'm buildcomes over to my toadstool, where I in the rain. So when I'm the bottom and sides of a heavy sit and catch my flies, and pushes

The Other Side

"Oh, but he'll just come around on the other side," said Knarf.

"Perhaps he will, and perhaps he won't," said Willy, "But I'm building a wall on the other side, too. However, this other wall isn't especially for that chipmunk."

"Why are you building it, then?" Hanid asked.

"Well," answered Willy, "a family Willy." of beetles lives on the other side. They're always running past tondstool. They keep chasing the flies away. So I'm putting up the wall to keep them out, too. And I'm building walls on the other two sides

"The noisy chipmunk pushes me right off my toadstool," complained Willy Toad.

"A mouse lives on the third side, and a whole army of ants lives on the fourth side. They all bother me The two shadows said they like the chipmunk and the beetles. "So," said Willy, "I'm going to build four high walls around my toadstool to keep them all out. And then," he added, "I'm going to cover - up "Though what you need a wall for, the top with a roof. Do you know

Will Have Four Walls

"To keep the rain out," said through building, I'll have four walls and a roof...."

a house! You're building yourself a gether. house!"

"Certainly not!" Willy said. "I'm just building four walls and a-h'mm, maybe I am at that!" he said in a changed voice. "It isn't what I set out to do at all. A toad can't live in a house."

"And besides," Hanid added slyly, "a house isn't for keeping folks out. It's for inviting folks in You're building the wrong thing,

So Willy stopped building his house at once. He sighed, "Oh, well, I suppose I'm not being very kind to my neighbours. If they want to run about and make noise and chase my flies away, I guess I can overlook it. Maybe I do just as

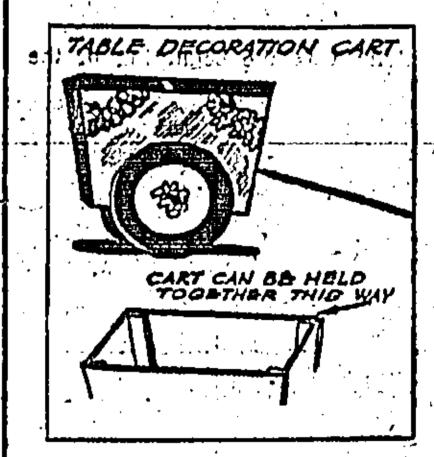
By Fred Harman

Decoration By E. ANN BRUSH

THIS colourful little cart is made of a cereal box and may be filled with popcorn, lollypops or other favours.

Placed in the centre of the table, with a dishful of, say lollypops, at either side, it goes places as a party table decoration. If lollypops are used, you could have two or three lollypops tied with ribbons in each cart.

The little wagon is made of that holds your favourite cereal. The

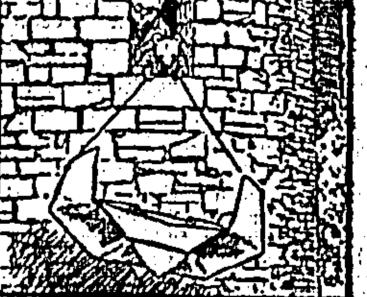


two main pieces measure four inches scross the top, tapering to three and seven-eighths inches. The side pieces measure two and threeeighths inches across, tapering to "Willy!" exclaimed Knarf sudden- one and three-fourths inches after ly. "Four walls and a roof-that's they have been glued or pasted to-

That means that you allow a quarter of an inch for bending and folding. A meat skewer is stuck through the sides and the wheels (two and one-half inches in circumference) are placed on this. We pasted an extra, smaller wheel of pale green to the outer wheel, which is of gold cardboard. A skewer is also used for the handle.

Our cart is pink for the basic colour, gold and green wheels and flower-trimmings cut from an old birihday card.

Rupert's Island Adventure-31



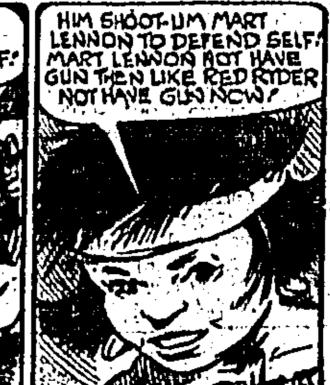
ceeded in remembering how to make his boat, they have to solve the problem of getting it on to the water and of putting Rupert into it. "It won't go through the barrier," says the old man; Hunting ground, he finds some strong string, ties it to each of the "sails" and pushes the precious boat out tof the window. Then Rupert holds the string firmly and lets it down until it floats on and lets it down until it floats on the lake. So far so good." murmure the professor as he takes over the string.

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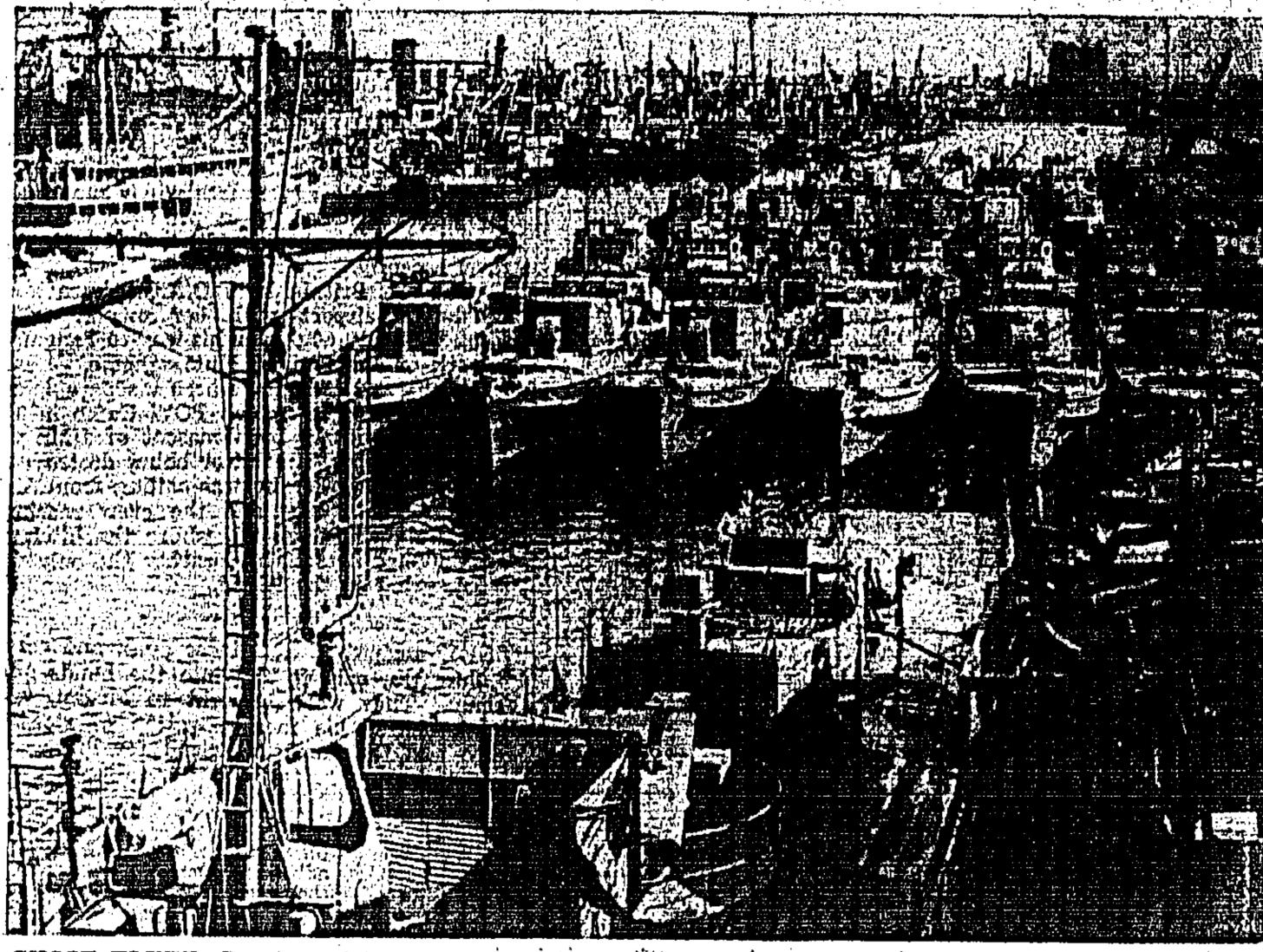








WORLD NEWS IN PICTURES



GHOST FLEET—Last remaining units of the German Navy await final disposition at Bremerhaven. This portion of the fleet belongs to the U.S. under the terms of a treaty signed at the termination of World War II. R-boats are nested in right centre; miscellaneous tugs and minesweepers in left background. The sailing vessel, portion of which is seen at left, is the Albert Leo Schlageter, a former German cadet training ship.



GYPSY—Rita Hayworth returns to her titian tresses for her new movie role of Carmen. She switched to blonde a few months before.



THEY'RE OFF—Here's the starting line-up in the fourth annual Baby Walker Contest, held in stunt-happy Atlantic City. Toddling down the 40-foot course in two minutes and 35 seconds flat, 17-month-old Bobby Schilling beat off all comers for "fastest toddler" trophy.

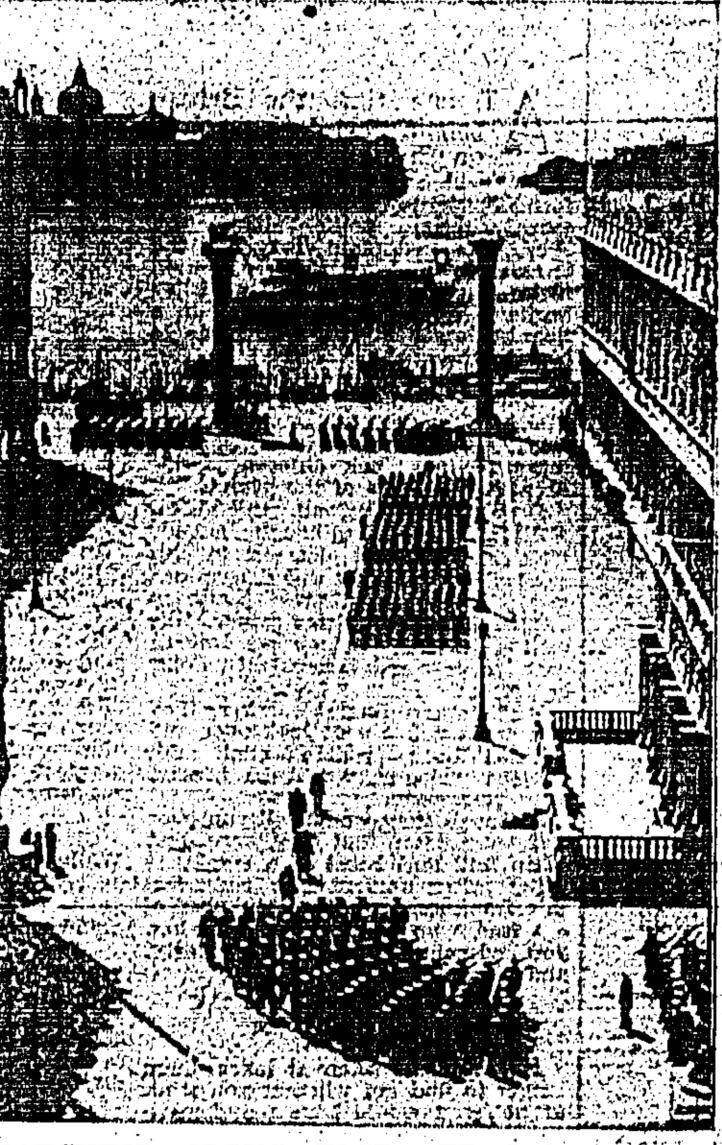


LAND HO!—Betty Felton of Philadelphia pulls a Columbus-in-reverse as she sights Britain from the rail of the liner Washington. With her, left to right, are Matha Kirk, of Rochester, New York; Marion Faucett, of Bath, New York, and Ellen Bernstein, also of Philadelphia. They are all students at Beaver College, Pennsylvania.



SUBDUED—Accused of being the most brutal guard at a Japanese prison camp, Tomaya "Mentball" Kawakita (right), American-born Japanese, is led into a Los Angeles courtroom. The now humble Kawakita is to be tried for treason. He was studying in Japan

when war broke out.



MARCHING ALONG TOGETHER—Italian sailors from a naval base near Venice swing out of St Mark's into a street leading to the Grand Canal. The parade marked the second anniversary of the founding of the Italian Republic. Thousands of Venetians and tourists gathered to view the fanfare.



LENGTHY LEAP—Easy does it as Watch, a daredevil dog specially trained to jump Stand Rock, makes one of his many performances for camera fans in Wisconsin Della, Wisconsin.

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THE CHANGING SCENE—Four years make the difference in these two pictures of Dwight D. Eisenhower, both taken by Acme staff photographer Bert Brandt. That's Citizen like at left as he took over the Columbia University presidency last month, and at right, as a general on the invasion shores of Europe. There's quite a difference," he told Brandt.



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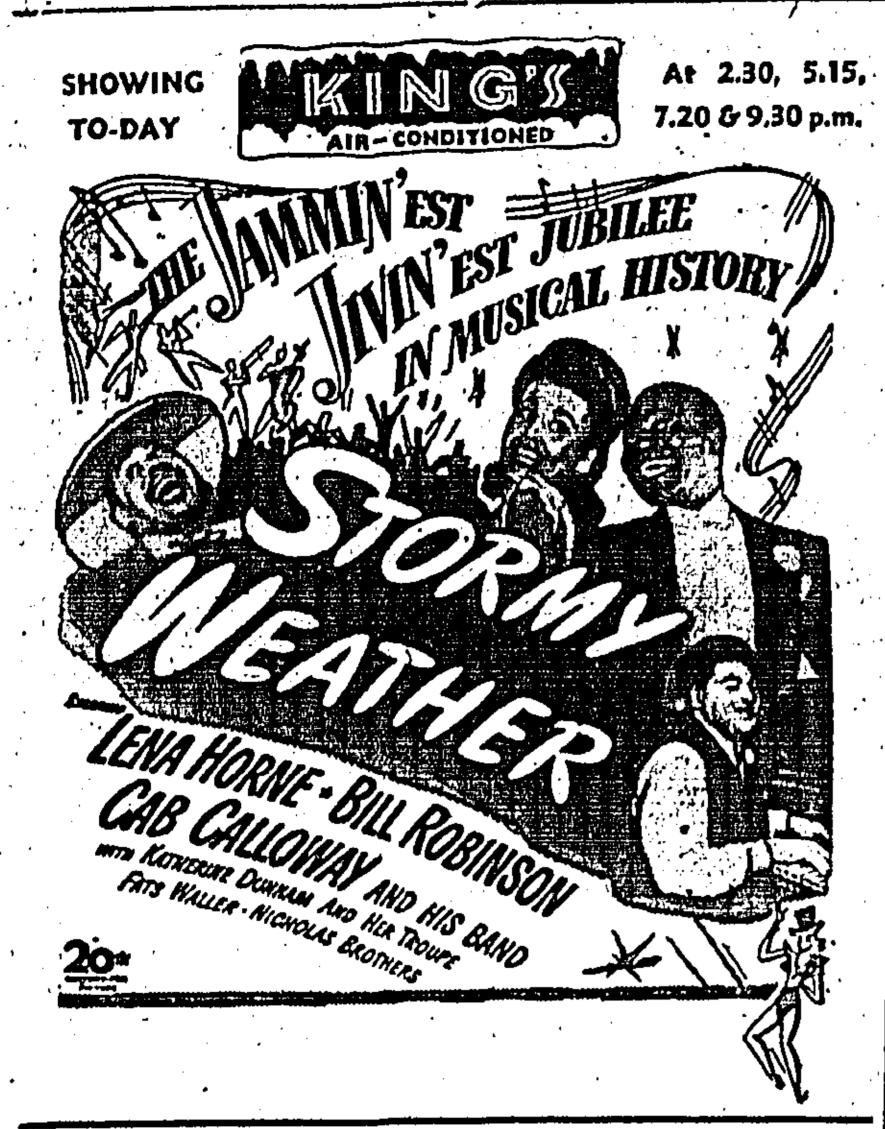
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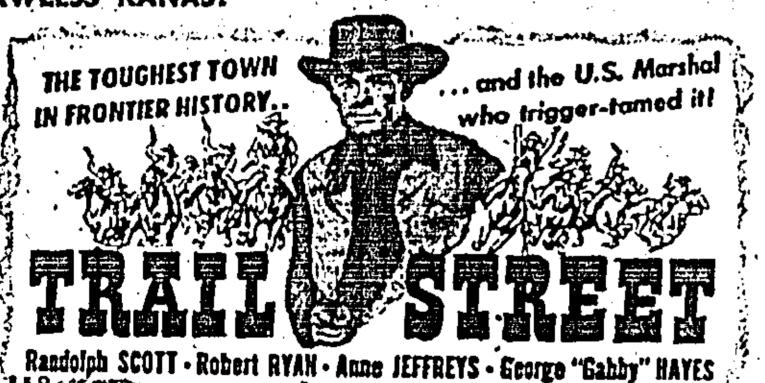
SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M. Princess.

> THE CHARLES COBURN-JACK CARSON-JANE WYMAN A HAL B WALLIS PRODN-Willes and Directed by NORMAN KRASNA ALSO LATEST GAUMONT BRITISH NEWS

> > TO-MORROW -

MYSTERY, FALSE LOVE AND MURDER!

SHOWING TO-DAY: 2.30—5.15—7.30—9.30 P.M. ADVENTURE-PACKED THRILLER OF FIGHTING MARSHAL "BAT!" MASTERSON, WHOSE FLAMING COURAGE TAMED LAWLESS KANASI



Medys MERINIS - Sine BECOM - But MOREL . Produced by MAT HOLT - Directed by RAY EMINISHT

Screen Pley by Norman Houston and Gene Louis

TO-DAY ONLY



BY PUBLIC DEMAND AGAIN DON'T MISS IT! IT'S TERRIFIC ONE OF THE GREATEST PICTURES OF FILM HISTORY

"FOR WHOM THE BELL Starring: Gary COOPER * Ingrid BERGMAN * Akim TAMIROFF

GRAND OPENING TO-MORROW . IN 20 YEARS NO SUCH TREAT FOR YOUR EYES AND EARS! Gary GRANT

In Tochnicolor

Alexis SMITH in

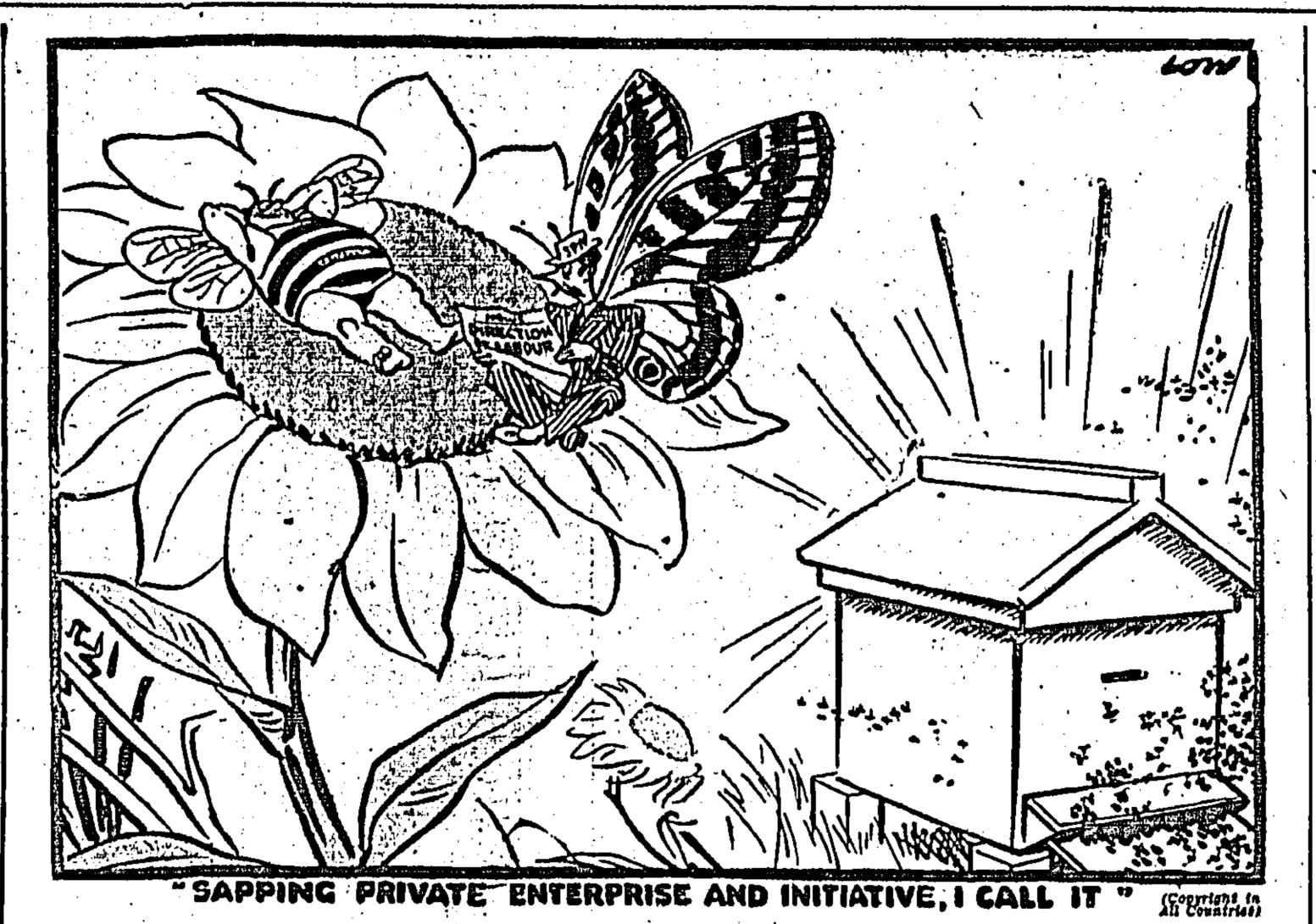
"NIGHT and DAY" with Ginny SIMMS * Monty WOOLLEY

SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.

Oscar HOMOLKA * Dorok FARR MURIEL PAVLOW in "THE SHOP AT SLY CORNER"

NEXT CHANGE: "THE LOCKET"



Every Wednesday in the Telegraph:

Sitting

Hence

Continuing the remarks offered here to foreign visitors on what to expect in Britain.

T one time the British people prided themselves on their manners.

They were glad they were not formally polite like the Germans, extravagantly polite like the French, or just plain crazy like the Spaniards, whose courtesy is reputed to be so embarrassing that a visitor hesitates to admire anything in a Spanish house in case it is given to him on the spot.

British good manners sprang from a natural gentleness and a genuine desire to be helpful in a practical way, although the expression of these feelings took different forms in different parts of the islands. In Southern England the visitor would feel that, although nobody took the slightest interest in his feel like criminals every time to put up a good show. Southern suit of clothes. English hospitality was rather like having a tent party on an iceberg

bears.

even boisterous. Although they would tell you over and over again that they were just a friend who would be sorry when didn't make too much fuss. you had gone, write to you regularly, and send you Christmas cards.

In Scotland, where it takes them longer to find out whether you stink dispossessed. or not, you would have found more genuine friendship than anywhere else in Britain, providing you deserved it and were prepared to wait for it say, 10 or 20 years.

They would tell you they were mean and overwhelm you with hospitality; tell you they had no sense of humour and immediately prove that they had.

But their kindness to the stranger was always tinged with pity and an air of vague disapproval. They were sorry for you that you were not Scottish, and appeared to believe that, because of this handleap, there must be something wrong with you. even if it was not apparent. In Wales and Ireland they showed

you the same hospitality, the same kindness, the same genuine desire to make the stranger feel at homewith this difference: they showed it with charm. They are the only people in these islands capable of TER." turning on charm at will, or of giving you the impression that you have made an impression, however dull and stupid you may be.

Since 1930 British manners have remarks may now apply.

by NATHANIEL GUBBINS We also feel that we have done

more than our share in saving civilisation, only to be abused for it; that our good intentions have been misunderstood,

·We are also passing through a bloodless revolution in which politicinns fare succeed at instead of shot. We are maddened by shortages, frustrated by restrictions, and existence, everybody was determined eat a square meal or wear a new

if you have been favoured; why In Northern England, after they they make personal remarks about had given you a good look over and your appearance and feel the quality decided that you didn't stink after of your coat—the sort of thing only all, the welcome would be hearty, people interested in the trade did at

Class hatred is also intensified. which often amounted to rudeness, under-dog, he enjoyed a certain this frankness was the frankness of amount of sympathy so long as he

> Now the under-dog has become top-dog he has lost all sympathy. He has become the target of all the wasted ammunition being fired off in the flerce rearguard action of the face.

One small class has remained the same as if nothing has happened. You will meet them mostly in the lounges of country hotels

They are usually elderly women who read private correspondence to each other at the top of their voices and yell at each other across the lounge like mountaineers yelling at each other from opposite peaks. Like this: "DID YOU READ ANGELA'S

BOURNEMOUTH."

"GOOD." A DAY." "GOOD."

"AND" HER FEET MUCH BET-"OH, GOOD."

Appearance

THE average English face_is long and narrow like a fiddle. The English fiddle face is supposed changed a lot. None of the above to have appeared soon after the A Truman, the self-announced through lack of exercise.

The result of this was that the undeveloped jaw couldn't find room for the growing teeth, which either bunched up in the front of the mouth producing the well-known of the cold. English rabbit face, or caused the owner so much misery that he had the lot pulled out.

Then he had a set of dentures made exactly like the originals and lation. still looked like a rabbit.

with polite and benevolent Polar plate in restaurants and clubs to see foreigners could cat white bread without looking like fiddles and rabbits; also portraits painted of Englishmen when they were cating real bread and gnawing lumps of meat often revealed the fiddle face.

English noses are normally either belonging to the broader faced plebelan, the aguiline to the narrow faced patrician. But the English are such a mixture of races and classes snub nose on a narrow, patrician of windows.

that their noses don't twitch.

in alcohol. English tectotallers often have redder noses than the alcoholies. This is caused by east winds and indigestion. Customs

English noses are usually red, not

always because of over-indulgence

AS a foreign visitor you may be atartled any day in almost any part of England to come across a group of half-dressed angular. British females dancing in a garden to music thumped out on a plano.

They will have fixed smiles on their faces, flowers or wreaths in their hair, and their naked limbs will be all goose pimples on account

At first you may think that, because of our clothing shortage, they are dancing to keep themselves warm. Or you might think they are just screwy like the rest of the popu-

olde traditions in ye olde smuggled on board the troopship. countryside, come hall and snow and her presence was only revealed and helle and bloudle high water.

Or you might walk into a village and see what you believe to be a sex maniae at large.

He will look very much like a sex maniac. That is to say he will plain-folk-and-boast-of-a-frankness. While-the-under-dog_remained the snub or aquiline—the snub-usually—be a mild-looking, middle-aged man wearing a big moustache and

> You will see him kissing every woman in his path and even climb- of War Association, was awarded that you often find an aquiline nose ing up ladders to force his hairy emon a broad, plebelan face, and a brace on screaming girls leaning out

> more like rabbits than ever, except his toll of local beauty according in bringing Judy safely through her to some custom or other.

JUDY, THE ONLY POW DOG

By Sydney Redwood

TLEVEN-YEAR-OLD Judy, much-travelled and much-publicised pedigree pointer bitch, one time mascot of Royal Navy gunboats, twice torpedoed in Far Eastern waters, and who had some remarkable adventures when she was the only dog registered as a prisoner of war in Japanese hands, experienced her first taste of air travel recently.

She left Britain by B.O.A.C. aircraft from Blackbushe airport with her owner, ex-LAC Frank Williams, who is on his way to Tanganyika to work on the Ground Nuts scheme.

Frank and Judy have been inseparable since they teamed up in Medan POW Camp in 1942. She had previously been mascot of HMS Gnat and Grasshopper, the latter being destroyed by enemy action while she was sailing from Singapore to Java. Judy and the crew reached a small, uninhabited island, where the bitch first distinguished herself by locating the only fresh water spring on the island.

THEY escaped in a Chinese junk and reached Sumatra, only to fall into the hands of the enemy. They were brought to Medan, where Frank shared his meagre ration of rice with Judy, and thus made a friend for life.

Many prisoners in the camp owed their life to Judy, who had an unconny instinct for scenting danger and giving the alarm when polsonous snakes, scorpions and alligators came nosing around, and she also had an inspiring effect on their morale. "If the old bitch can: hang on for release, then I can make it too," they used to say when conditions became even worse than

But Judy also owed her life to Frank. It was he who had her registered as an official POW one day the Camp Commandant was drunk, and talked the guards out of killing her on various occasions. When the prisoners were transferred from Sumatra to Singapore, Frank was ordered to leave her behind, but he smuggled her through the guards in a sack strapped to his back, the big dog remaining perfectly still, without so much as a whimper, for hours.

THEIR ships was torpedoed in the A Straits of Malacca, and they were in the sea for several hours before. the Japanese fished them out, and moved them from camp to camp until, one day, they came face to face with the Commandant who had ordered Judy's destruction months earlier. This time, he commanded that not only should she be killed, but that the prisoners should be made to cat her. The whole camp co-operated in hiding her until VJ Day arrived.

Frank's difficulties were not yet As a matter of fact they will be over. No pets were considered for That is why people stare at your. The answer to all this is that ye olde folk lore folk, keeping up ye repatriation, so she had to be when they reached the Mediterranean on the last stage of the Journey home.

AN arrival in Britain, after the regulation stay at Hackbridge Quarantine Kennels, Judy enjoyed her deserved share of the limelight. She became the only dog member of the Returned British Prisoners the Dickin Medal (popularly known as the "Animals' VC"), and even barked her joy in a BBC Victory Day Programme. Frank himself Don't be alarmed. He's no sex received the White Cross of St. This makes the last group look maniac. He's the Tutti man taking Giles in recognition of his bravery

C.V.R. THOMPSON reports the U.S. scene

OR all his pains, President Truman does not look like getting New York's Jewish vote after all.

The Hechtists, the New York Post columnist Walter Winchell, and all the other New York terrorists by remote control, are again out for his

The trouble is, they say in effect, after World War I. "LOVELY FOOD. MEAT TWICE that by leaving the Palestine situation for UNO to settle he is knuck-

ling under to Britain. Said the New York Post: "Mr exactly the opposite now. President we once fought a war to win our independence from Britain. Shall it be said by future historians Republican, or Tory, Party. that Harry S. Truman succeeded in reforming the U.S. as a British

Crown Colony?"

AS FOR the Negro vote, President man will have to follow. election fight, he said: "Back in didate should be hamstrung.

Missouri I was in four of the dirtiest fights a white man ever had."

TSOLATIONISTS, out to install an "American First" President November, are fuming at grandson of the man still revered as their first apostle.

It was old Senator Henry Cabot Lodge who made the U.S. Isolationist And it is young (46) Senator

Henry Cabot Lodge who, is doing For he has grabbed the most important back scenes job of the

As chairman of its Resolutions Committee he is not worrying about whom they pick to run for President. His task is to pick the policy that theatre, and hotel.

He is quietly forming that policy

One reason Senator Lodge differs so diametrically from his grandfather: 'He served as a major with the Eighth Army in Libya.

T IFE IN LONDON, according to a Le New York columnist: "Walters in the (luxurious .West End) hotel would rather have chewing gum than

TEXAS, a State delighting in superlatives, has long envied. New York Its Empire State Building, the world's highest (1,248ft.).: Now Houston, in Texas, has announced plans to acquire a new group-of superlatives. At a cost of £6,000,000 the city will erect a building 1,366ft. high, with 140 storeys. It will house the world's largest department store,

As nations can always be com- out of our bread to make it white, impromptu speech in California that to bite at it. pared to individuals we are as proud. with the result that English jaws, irritable, and sensitive as the rich chewing on pap instead of real food, the style of a Negro-bailing is concerned, will be so internation for America's youth there is "an man who has come down in the became narrower and narrower Southerner. Apropos of the coming tionalist that an Isolationist can olive drab (official name for world. American Khaki) outlook."

NANCY Look Who's Talking



By Ernle Bushmiller



An unemployed man was given heavy sentences by Mr Latimer at Kowloon Court today for offences committed under the Dangerous Drug Ordinance.

SIX MONTHS FOR FALSE PRETENCES

pounds of copper wire and 15 files by false pretences, Lul Nuen, 24, coolle, was sentenced to six months' labour by Mr d'Almada at Central this morning.

Det. Sub-Insp. P. Lowe said at floor, and presented a bill for the and Lew Sap. 32, residing at 170, goods purporting to be from the Wusung Street, first floor. Chung O Manufacturing Company nt 205 To Kwa Wan Road, Hunghom. The manager of the Wing Kee shop confirm the order and discovered it Luk Sut, 34, was fined \$150 or six was not genuine. Defendant was then was not genuine. Defendant was then

detained. Enquiries revealed that defendant obtained the bill from Liu Waichol, a former employee of the Chung O Company, who was dis-

missed by the firm on the same day. The goods, valued at \$250, were not surrendered to defendant.

Lautioned ror Wisjudgment

Edmund Temple McMullen, of the Canadian Pacific Steamship Limited, Union Building, was cautioned by Mr d'Almada at Central this morning for driving without due care and attention in Island Road near Stanley Village Road on April 25.

Sub-Insp. A. Mudd of the Special Road towards Stanley Village Road. morrow and on Thursday, but if five-hour parade in Prague. 25, he was driving a car down Island When turning a right hand bend, he a poll taken by The Netherlands The police appeared to be powerstopped abreast on the road, and his is about. meant a serious accident.

Defendant said he had no intention of overtaking the taxi on the bend. He had been driving for the last 15 years and had never been involved in any traffic offences. As there was no evidence that defendant was driving in a dangerous manner and at the most it was misjudgment on his part, Mr d'Almada registered a caution against him.

WAR DAMAGE CLAIMS

pensation for damage done by Reform Party (extreme Calvinists); long to our sister from Hana (Mrs Japanese troops to Chinese property and the People's Party for Freedom | Eduard Benes, wife of the former in Slam during the war will soon be and Democracy (a merger of dis- President)". filed with the Chinese Central Government, according to Chen Yu-fu, First Secretary of the Chinese Embassy in Bangkok, in charge of Overseas Chinese affairs.

Negotiations for settlement of the claims will begin in Nanking as soon as all evidence has been col- Party-29; Communists-10; Political lected by the Chinese Embassy in Bangkok, Nanking will then forward the claim to the Supreme Commander of the Allied Powers in

Claims for return of property occupled by Japanese troops during the war and subsequently assigned to the Allies under enemy property regula- GOODWILL TOUR tions will also be adjusted. Chen would give no estimate of the total value of the Chinese war claims but said that they would be

"very small." Other estimates are

about US\$50,000. United Press.

Shanghai, July 7.—Five-thousand-United Press. police and garrison agents will swing I into action today as the all-out price control campaign opens.

vers to be the most businesslike ever taken by the nuthorities and was decided on at a series of conferences between the Shanghal-Woosung Garrison Headquarters and the City Government under personal instructions of President Chiang Kal-shek. The purpose of the action is to uncover hoarding by unscrupulous

merchants. quotation was the result of persistent | General of the new Indian Domirequests from rice merchants who nion. claimed they could not do any "I went to see them at the Ad- was interviewed as he and Lady instigating "college nationalisation." business with the old ceiling price miralty but they had no job for ducing districts were. 20 per cent later in the year," he said.

Reuter.

The defendant, Lo Sing, was fined \$100 or two-months for keeping an oplum divan, 12 months without the option for keeping a heroin divan,

\$20 or seven days for possession of 1.5 mace of oplum and another 12 months for possession of 1,585 heroln pills. The sentences are to be served consecutively. The Defendant was also recommended for

The divan, conducted at 17, Pakhoi Street, second floor, was raided on June 29. Seven smokers were each fined \$35 when the easo first came before the Court Inst week. Among the smokers were several persons described as actors giving their address as Po Hing dant went to the Wing Lee Shop at Theatre. They were Ho Man, 35,

OTHER CASES

For keeping an opium divan at weeks, The smokers were fined \$30

Sentence of six months without the option of a fine was imposed on Chau Chiu-sing, 42, a farmer, who admitted the possession of 18 tacls of raw oplum. Chan was arrested at the KCR terminus on Tuesday and the drug was hidden in specially made pockets and tied round his legs.

A married woman, Leung Chan, of 184, Shanghai Street, Arst floor, had an opium pipe and a small quantity of prepared opium confiscated by Mr Latimer when she admitted that the drug was for her own use.

Holland Goes To The Polls Today

The latter is the principal issue in one of the dullest campaigns in contesting parties fought the last was formed only at the end of May and is now campaigning for support on the future of Indonesia.

REST OF PARTIES

(Calvinists); the Christian Historical Union (Protestant); the Catholic People's Party; the Labour Party; the Communist Party; the Political senting Liberals and dissenting Labour members).

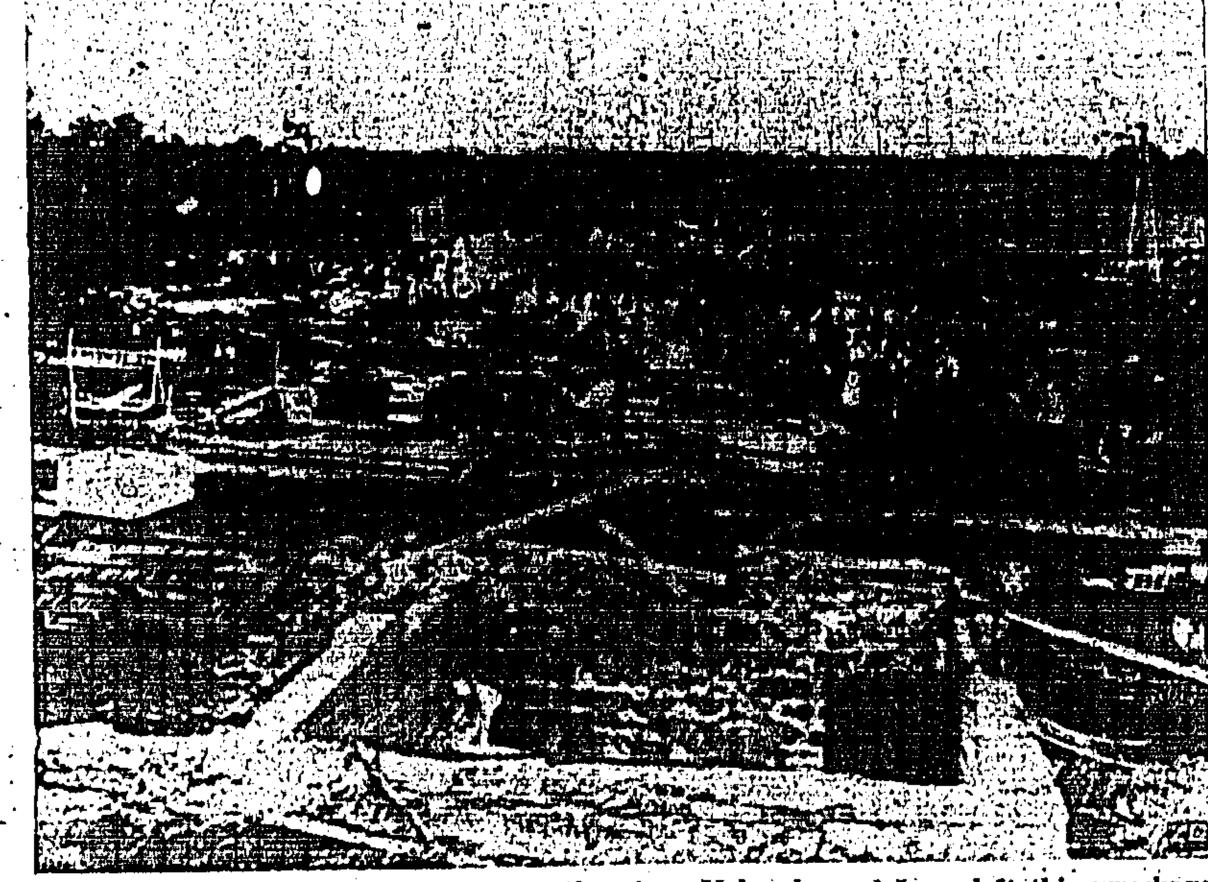
At the last election, the distribu- long .-- United Press. tion of seats was: Anti-Revolutionary-13; Freedom Party-siz; Christian Historical Union—eight; Catholic People's Party-32; Labour Reform--2.

Any change of Indonesian policy may be eased ' by the fact that Dr J.A. Jonkman, the Minister for Overseas Territories, has intimated his intention of resigning.—Reuter.

-the Chungking (6,000 tons) and factory was the niece of a Bangkok the Linfu (1,200 tons)-may call at woman at whose ice factory Bangkok on a goodwill tour of the cases of the stolen gold was re- have to be worked because we need they would amount to only

Sucz Canal and will call at Batavia cases, was stolen while it was being and Singapore before returning to taken to the airport for shipment visit Bangkok is now being sought 10 percent reward offered by in- submitting a new wages structure. by Chinese Embassy officials.— surance

Heavy Sentences Nebraska Town Swept By Tornado



A tornado which swep! across southeastern Nebraska and Iowa left this wreckage of what had been a house and other buildings on the Henry Gadeken farm near Talmage, Nebraska.—AP Picture.

Anti-Red Rally

Youths Carry U.S. Flags

Prague, July 6.—In the first major public protest against the Communist regime in this country, Czech youths today displayed United States flags and shouted praise of the former President Benes and the late The Hague, July 6.—Holland Foreign Minister Masaryk. De-Branch said at 5.30 p.m. on April is having a general election to- monstrations occurred during a

saw public vehicle 4421 coming to- Statistical Foundation is any less to halt the demonstrations. But wards him and was overtaken by Statistical Foundation of the eyewitnesses said that at least three private car 7425 driven by defen- criterion, only 2,000,000 of the eyewitnesses said that at least three private car 7425 driven by defen- criterion, only 2,000,000 of the young men were arrested after they dant. Defendant's car and the taxi 5,000,000 voters know what it should anti-Communist slogans. The slogans they shouted included: car was facing defendant's car about.

The actual purpose is two-fold— "Long live those whom we like.

The actual purpose is two-fold— They cannot dictate those whom we have to choose a new Lower House and They cannot dictate those whom we have to choose a new Lower House and They cannot dictate those whom we been in high speed, it would have to approve amendments to the must love. We wish health to Constitution giving a new status to President Benes. Let him return to Hradeasy (Presidential Palace)." CROWDS CHEER

Crowds on the sidewalk joined the living history, and all parties are cheering and took up the slogans. It divided upon it. Seven of the 12 was the first organised protest against the present regime. Leaders general election in 1946. One, known of the demonstrations defled unas the Independent National Group, published warnings of the Communist-controlled police to carry out the parade. The police were instructed last week to identify parading units which shouted for Benes. Observers said that shortly after

> two other groups followed. Moravian village of Hana shouted, seams during the war.

"The hearts of girls from Hana be-

Some demonstrators American flags as much as four feet

MORE STOLEN

US\$500,000 worth of gold from an more than £20,000,000. air shipment stolen here on May 12. found in an ice factory in Prachuab that the alternative was to go on and a British York aircraft in in Southern Siam and returned to working "rotten, out-of-date, in-

local reports, two Chinese warships Police said the owner of the physical labour to get the output", covered on May 29.

> Police are planning to claim the decision of the 1946 Conference By to Hongkong. companies. — Associated —Reuter.

This step is considered by obser- Mountbatten Without A Job as to be the most businesslike ever

London, July 6.—Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten, who retired on June 21 as governor General of India, said tonight that he is out of a job and has no immediate prospects.

Commander for Southeast Asia im- heard of" a reported plan to send the various colleges yesterday was plied however, that he still hopes him to strife-torn Malaya as British possibly due to the typhoon and to Meanwhile, the City Government for an active command in the Royal High Commissioner, succeeding the the fact that final examinations are Meanwhile, the City Government Navy which lent him to India last late Sir Edward Gent who was now in progress, has raised the celling price for rice year to serve as the last British killed in a plane crash here, on Meanwhile, it is reported that 56 from CN\$10,000,000 to \$20,000,000 per | year to serve as the last British | killed in a plane crash here on | picul. The increase in the ceiling Viceroy, and later as first Governor- Sunday night.

in force because prices in rice-pro- me. They told me to report back for them by Indians in London, on Their activities are said to have higher than the price limit here. He indicated he expects to do so adding: "I am a sallor."

The one-time Supreme Allied | Lord Mountbatten said he "never

Mountbatten left a reception, given movements. their way to dinner with Prime violated college regulations and hin-Minister and Mrs Attlee-Associated: Press.

Peru Revolt Collapses

Lima, July 6.—A Government communique today announced that an uprising of the Army garrison at Puno in Southern Peru had collapsed and that order had been restored. .

The communique added that Monday's right wing revolt had been limited to the garrison at Juliaca and that measures were being taken to put it down there. No mention was made of the garrison at Huancane, which carller reports said had joined

the revolt. The communique said that the Puno garrison had told the Inspector General of the Army that most officers had abandoned the movement because they felt they had been deceived .- United

COAL MINES DIRE **STRAITS**

Newcastle-on-Tyne, July 6.-Some coal mines are working at police he was a "very good friend" a loss of £7 a ton and scores of of Carole's. Her maid, Fannie others at a loss of £2 a ton, Mr Holden said Harrison had been a Arthur Horner, Secretary Gen- frequent guest at the Landis home, eral of the National Union of Harrison said they had been dis-Conference of miners here to- make in Britain.

plts were "in their death throes and One group of girls from the the working of the most prolific ment to reporters who met her

Mr Horner said that in September. a typical month last year, the made for Thursday,-Associated mines worked at a loss of £338,191. Press. Warning that full employment depended on coal production, he said the coal target for the year was 201,000,000 tons of deep-mined and 12,000,000 tons of open-cast. UNEMPLOYMENT WARNING

"If we fail to reach this target by 5,000,000 tons", he went on, "this country will have at least 2,500,000 Mr Horner also warned that when DISASTER unemployed."

the report of the first year's operation of the National Coal Board was ced today the recovery of about prising if it did not show a loss of experts were today asking two

ndequate pits, dependent on extra Lwhich 39 people were killed, in-He said that under present con- Commissioner for the Malayan 20 ditions, however, "these old pits Federation. The warships have just left the The gold shipment, totalling 38 other pits to take their place". The Conference carried unanimously a resolution calling upon

the National Executive to operate a

S'HAI POLICE **ALERTED**

Shanghal, July 7.—The Shanghai Polico havo been alerted against possible movements by local students to show their sympathy with collengues killed in a clash on Monday in Peiping, according to Chinese reports today.

A minor agitation observed among

students, including 16 co-eds, were dismissed from the Great China The former. Governor-General University on Monday on charges of

students.—Router.

Why Carole LandisTook

Hollywood, July 6. - Unhappiness in love and financial instability, according to friends, were the causes of Carole

Studio sources said today that the four-times married actress who was found dead from an overdose of sleeping pills on Monday night had been negotiating for the sale of her

mortgaged home. from the studio on a film she was to start work on next week. It was learned she bought lavishly in recent years and many of her accounts

were long overdue. She started to retrench expenses during the last few weeks. Among other things she released, was her publicity agent.

British actor, about his association with his sister. Harrison found her body in the bathroom of her home. He told the

Mineworkers, told an annual cussing a picture they planned to Harrison's wife, Lily Palmer, flew

He said that hundreds of British from New York today to join him. There have been reports in Hollythe Anti - Revolutionary Party town Wenceslas Square at 8 a.m. due to die". He attributed this to wood that she and Harrison are 10 years' delayed development and estranged. She declined to com-

Funeral arrangements are being

London. July 6.—Aviation He called for concentration and air collision near London be-The gold, in eight cases, was more modern machinery and warned tween a Scandinavian airliner | cluding Sir Edward Gent, High

The questions were: firstly, were the two aircraft flying at the same height, and, if so, why? Secondly, did the Swedish captain announce They his intention to return to Amsterdam without obtaining a new course Answered from the ground control in the

solved until every possible detail Call evidence has been scrutinised. Preliminary investigations are now proceeding and on the evidence gathered in the next few days, Lord Pakenham, the Minister of Civil Aviation, is expected to decide whether the collision should be the subject of a public court of enquiry. Danish police investigating officers were due to arrive today to

It will be the third in British aviation history. The first was into the tors with 47 deaths of the airship R-101 at Beauvis, Franco, in 1930. The second was into the disappearnnce of a Tudor-4 airliner, the "Star Tiger," on a flight from the Azores

Landis' suicide.

She had asked for an advance

TO QUESTION ACTOR

Members of Carole's family said they were at a loss to explain her

Her brother, Lawrence, said he would question Rex Harrison,

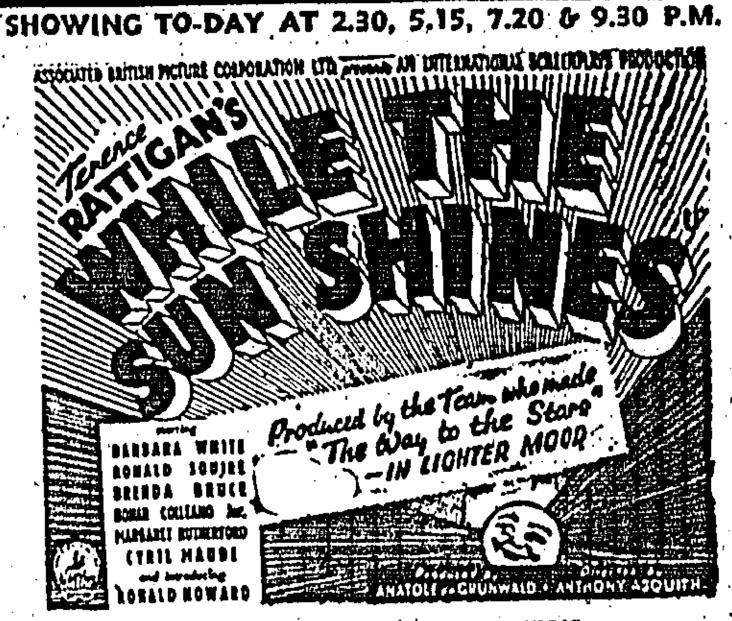
London control area? Neither these questions can be

help in the enquiries.

A leading aviation expert told Reuter today: "Every shred of evidence will have to be shifted to find an answer to these two vital questions."

If a court of enquiry is ordered, dered the academic pursuit of fellow to Bormuda in January of this year.--Reuler.

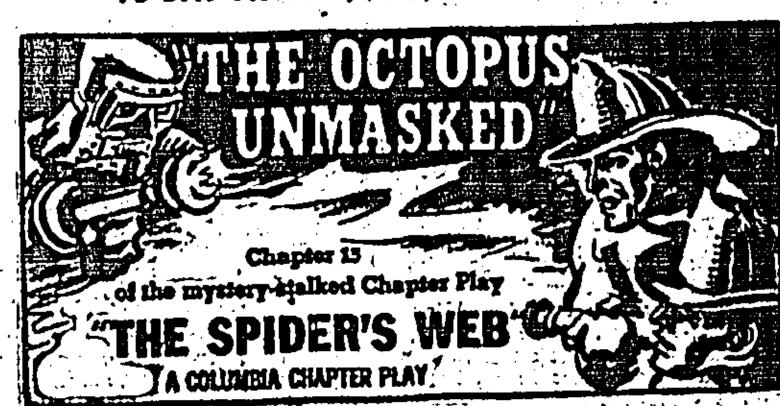
For You and Your Gal-It's a Honey of a Show!



ADDED LATEST PATHE NEWS "THE FIRST TEST MATCH" (ENGLAND VS AUSTRALIA)

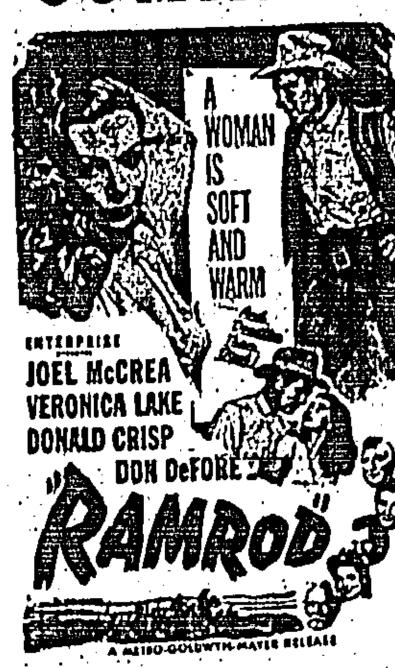


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____ TO-MORROW -----White Unicorn" starring MARGARET LOCKWOOD

PRESS

Copies of photographs taken by the South China Morning Post and Hong Kong Tolegraph Staff Photographers are on view in the

> Morning Post Building. ORDERS BOOKED.

YESTERDAY'S CRICKET

Crapp's Century Against Australians Features the Day's Play

London, July. 6-The return to batting form of Bill Edrich, who scored 197 in the match against Derbyshire, and Jack Crapp's century against the Australians must have been the most pleasing features of the matches just finished, from the England selector's point of view.

Edrich, retained as a Test probable in the face of strong criticism, drove with power and confidence in both innings (he scored 133 and 64) and not even such accomplished bowlers as Pope, Gladwin and Jackson, all operating four-man leg traps, could subdue his dynamic hitting.

Crapp, who just beat the Australians to it by completing his century off the last ball but one of Gloucester's first innings, is only the third English betsman to take a century off the present tourists this season. Joe Hardstaff and Denis Compton are the

Crapp, scored with crisp cuts and selectors, gave his answer with one son is right in the forefront, having flashing drives, and, given his chance, of the best performances of his taken. Di wickets at just over 15 he may well prove to be the left-hander England has lacked since the every use of the new ball on a wicket Denis Compton batted with com-Paynter and Maurice Leyland.

Dick Pollard, included in England's 12 for Old Trafford, his home Glamorgan, the present county second innings, taking six for 41, championship leaders. He also hit six fours in his first innings of 27, which indicates an adventurous day.

Glamorgan remained at the top second innings, taking six for 41, of the championship table. Although and was rewarded by being chosen no result was achieved in their as 12th man for England on Thursmatch with Lancashire, there was a close finish with the Welsh county spirit which has been lacking in English butting displays against Australla:

and six wickets.

ground, took four for 69 against light with his spinners in Surrey's

XOU, dischinen of	•	
COUNTY	CRICKET	STANDINGS
ACC CALL	T	D: Des f D F

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Glamorgan (9)	4.0	7	1	5	ñ	' 0	1	88
Middesex (1)	13	,	*	_	ĭ	Ŏ	Ť.	84
Derby (5)	13	U	3	3	, i	v	2	80
Yorkshire (8)	11	ø	2	.3 . 5	0	2	Ū	_
TURBING (0)	13	. 5	3	5	0	0	3	72
Gloucester (2)	14	Ľ.	4	5	0	2	2	72
Warwick (15)	• -	6	3	2	ŏ	0	2	64
Surrey (0)	10	5.	S.		Ť	ň	. <u></u>	64
Lancashire (3)	14	3	2	8	1	9	ŭ	_
Hampshire (16)	12	5 1	2	4	. 1	1	Ū	04
Humbailte (10)	11	2	5	4.	0	2	1	48
Essex (11)	1.3	7	5	6	1	1	4	44
Worcester (7)	1.4	. 6		Ä	ñ	ñ	1	44
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Susselv (10)		` ĭ	· 6	5	Ō	1	3	28
Leicester (14).	12	•	č	7	ŏ	ō-	ī	16
Northants (17)	13	1	Ð	•	υ.	U	•	
MATTERIA ()								01

* Match tied. Figures in brackets after countles indicate final standing last season.

Australians Win By An Innings And 363 Runs

Bristol, July 6.-The Australian cricket tourists beat Gloucestershire by an innings and 363 runs here today. Gloucestershire were all out for 132 and had scored 279 in their first innings. The Australians made 774 runs for seven wickets declared in their first innings.

After lunch today, when Gloucestershire's score was at 70 for two, Johnson and Ring routed the remaining batsmen for the addition of only 62 runs and thus on the eve of the Third Test, the Australians won by the handsome margin of an innings and 363 runs.

Johnson struck a blow for the

tourists in the first over after lunch |

when, with a single added. Allen

made a half-hearted stroke to cover,

where Harvey coolly took the catch.

Allen hit a dozen fours in an hour

Monks at 80 gave Harvey another

catch, this time at long on, and

when Wilson missed a leg break,

Then the rout really started and

half the side were out for 93.

the last five wickets fell for 40.

THE SCOREBOARD

¡Scores: Australians 1st innings 774

Gloucestershire—1st innings 279

Bromott, b. Ring

Allen, c. Harvey, b. Johnson ...

Barnett, b. Ring

Crapp, c. Saggers, b. Johnson ...

Monks, c. Harvey, b. Johnson ...

Wilson, b. Ring

Hale, c. Ring, b. Johnson

Crimileld, c. Morris, b. Ring ...

Scott, st. Saggers, b. Ring

Gdddard, not out

Cook, st. Saggers, b. Johnson ...

Total ...

Lindwall

Loxton

McCool 9

Ring 25

Morris 9

Johnson 17.1 6

Hossett 2 0

Byes 4, leg byes 0.—Reuter.

FOR WALKER CUP

TEAM EXPENSES

is so little money available in hand

that Britain may not be able to send

a team to play the United States for

The R. and A said the amateur

Before making an appeal for funds,

the R and A is to seek the views of

golf culbs on a proposal that each

club contribute annually a sum equal

to the annual subscription of one

championship fund amounted to

£1,000. The cost of sending

States was estimated at £6,000.

member.—Associated Press.

the Walker cup next year.

Extras

Bowling Analysis:

2nd innings:

Gloucesters' reverses continued.

and three quarters.

for 7 declared.

Jack Wardle claimed the lime- victory.

of Frank Woolley, Eddle offected by rain, Coxon had figures plete assurance against the accurate of Maurice Leyland. of 11 overs, three maidens, 17) runs fast-medium Derby attack to score a One not out century—his fourth of the season—and helped Middlesex to

Glamorgan remained at the top close finish with the Welsh county This indicates that he is on the taking four points. They had half fringe of full Test recognition, an hour to- get three remaining Yorkshire's fast bowler. Alec Tried on the West Indies tour, wickets with Lancashire themselves Test Wardle had little luck, but this sea- needing only 55 to win. The end came with Lancashire 24 behind with two wickets left.

CLOSE OF PLAY SCORES

Close of play scores today were: At Lords: Oxford University beat Cambridge University by an innings and eight runs. Cambridge University 209 and 144 (Ryneveld soven for 57), Oxford University 361 for nine declared.

At Derby: Middlesex beat Derbyshire by 170 runs. Middlesex 835 and 226 for four declared (Edrich 64. Dennis Compton not out 100), Derbyshire 210 and 172 (Marsh 53, Sims six for 58).

At Birmingham: Match drawn. Warwickshire 478. Kent 198 and 287 for two (Todd not out 127, Fagg

At : Nottingham: Match drawn. Worcestershire 200 and 205 for three (Jenkins 109, Cooper not out 113), Nottinghamshire 334.

not out 211).

Glamorgan 303 and 195 for six declared (Parkhouse 67) Lancashire 208 and 266 for eight (Washbrook)

83, Cranston 52). Somerset, 308 and 221 for seven a hard to crack but it must be addeclared (Gimblett 107, Garlick six mitted that this was robust rather if they lose. for 76) Nothamptonshire 201 and on the penalty side and two were 158 for three (Brookes not out 75). awarded against the Koreans withshire 248 and 210 (Bailey, 67), attack gearing up. Sussex 260 and 182 for six.-Reuter.

"SEE TEE" LOOKS AT THE THIRD TEST

THE SELECTORS HAD TO WEIGH RESPONSIBILITY THEIR

Two down, with three to play! In choosing England's team to meet Australia in the third test match, which begins at Manchester tomorrow, Messrs A. J. Holmes, J. C. Clay and R. W. V. Robins, in company with Norman Yardley, have had many things to consider and weigh in the balance.

Ashes, England must beat Australia first 50 came in a little over three fresh blood coming in every few pedestrian subway, cost £200,00. in this Manchester test. Foremost hours and his century in five hours, minutes. in the selectors' minds will have At Lords, when Australia was "backs 34 batsmen to score off Australia's a most valuable 47: it occupied three bowling, and the inclusion in the hours but during that time other 32 eleven of butsmen and bowlers who butsmen were being given scope CHESS may be, able to exploit the for scoring. Manchester wicket.

swayed the selectors in keeping the a bold step. Crapp (a left hand Lancashire batsman, Washbrook, in |bat) has show that he can deal with the England team and including Australian bowling, while Emmett Pollard, Lancashire's fast medium may prove as solid an opening bat bowler, in the chosen twelve. The twelve are:—Washbrook, Em- | certain.

meit, Edrich, Compton, Crapp, Yardley (captain), Dollery, Evans, Bedser, Young, Laker and Pollard.

FIRST LINE BATSMEN Although there may be universal

surprise at the dropping of Leonard | their opponents. Hutton, most of it is occasioned by the fact that he is the only first line batsmen of the two tests to lose his place. There would have been less surprise had the selectors "rested" Hutton, Washbrook There were times at Lords when and Edrich, despite their "come-LACK OF FUNDS backs" in recent county matches. "Two down, with three to play" calls for urgent measures; and the of Pollard, a fast medium bowler plain fact is that the batsmen of who knows the Manchester wicket the old guard have failed. Perhaps like the back of his hand; is a wise it is Hutton's difficulties with fast, choice. He will bear the brunt of bumping bowling which have de- the pace bowling with Edrich. London, July 6.—Britain's ruling cided the selectors. golf body, the Royal and Ancient Club Their persistence with Washbrook the Clerk of the Weather, has often of St. Andrews, said today that there

may well prove of decisive im- played havor with Manchester test portance. They probably take the matches. Not a ball was bowled at view that a batsman of his class Manchester in the 1938 fixture. At this, coupled with Washbrook's last minute inclusion is decided upon care. magnificent cover fielding, has most -and it has to be covered belikely kept him in the side. It is fore today's county matches start-Walker cup team to the United said of him that he is worth 40 or Wright may yet be chosen, or young 50 runs in terms of "certain" boun- Hilton of Lanes, who took Bradman's

AUSTRALIA'S HASSETT

In the chosen twelve there are A compromise in Manchester's suma fire mixture of batting potential mer weather will favour England and varied bowling. Emmett, if only her batsmen will play to Washbrook, Edrich, Compton, Crapp, form. Yardley and Dollery are all good batsmen with whom might be Copenhagen, July 6 .- The French coupled both wicket-keeper Evans team of Bridox and Verdeun today and Laker.

won the international amateur tan- | Much, however, may depend on Yorkshire has been chosen as the dem Grand Prix cycling event the ability of one or more English 12th man for England in the third here. Denmark was second, Britain batsmen to emulate the classic Test beginning on Thursday in third and Switzerland fourth.— patience of Australia's great Has- Manchester. No other players will . Conceded a walk-over and a

The selection of two Gloucester-It is this latter point which has ship batsmen Emmett and Crapp, is as ever Hutton was. One thing is

> The keen eyes of Bradman and his green-capped men were watching both these men in their recent innings against the Australians. The Australians have a way of noting weaknesses and points of strength in

ENGLAND'S UPHILL STRUGGLE

A lot of people will be puzzled by the omission of Wright. I was, Wright was a little expensive, but it may prove that it is more expensive to leave him out. The inclusion England's famous "twelfth man,"

daries he so often cuts off at cover, wicket twice on a sticky Manchester

wicket six weeks ago. For England this third test match is likely to be a dour, uphill struggle.

TWELFTH MAN

London, July 0,--J. H. Warble of be picked.--Reuter.

FAVOURITES



On the left, Nam Soo II, Korean weight-lifter, and, on the right, Yun Bok Soo, winner of the Boston Marathon last year. Both are top favourites for Olympic titles. They were visitors to Hongkong over the week-end on their way to the London Games.

Koreans Impress At Caroline Hill

The Korean Olympic Football team, though playing in a match in which both sides changed players after the first half and the Koreans throughout the game, giving all 17 members of their team a workout, impressed very favourably at Caroline Hill yesterday with a 5-1 victory over a Hongkong Chinese combination.

The Koreans seemed to have everything to their game that China's Olympic side lacks and lacked everything that China's team has. It may be remembered that the Chinese Olympic team did not do half so well against a local Chinese side that corresponded to some degree to yesterday's local turnout.

Chung notching the first goal in the in their games here. third minute of the game and the At Newport: Match drawn. outside-left, R. C. Chung, the second within two minutes.

The Chinese forward line, despite such stars as Lee Tak-kee and Tang At Keitering: Match drawn. Yee-kit, found the Korean defence At Worthing: Match drawn. Hamp- in a few minutes of the Chinese

> The Chinese had more of the attack as the first half wore on and, after two brilliant efforts by Lee Tak-kee that just failed. Tam Woon-cheung, of Kit Chee, whipped a spinning ball into the net.

The Koreans' third goal came just before half-time as N.S. Chung, kick. He also netted the last two goals_of_the game in the early stages of the second half.

pace that was kept up throughout in and around Wembley Park sta-To retain any hope of winning the | Hassett scored 137 at Notts. His the game, allowing, of course, of tion and the Stadium, including a

They never appeared to be going

Carvalho Leads More

Following up a win in his postponed game with A. Biriu- Olympic shooting and yachting team koff, played over the week-end, D. E. de Carvalho recaptured the lead in the Colony Reserves Tournament and maintained his unbeaten record by a decisive win last night at the Peninsula Hotel over R. W. Carter.

L. Karpovich, who had a brief spell at the top of the table, also won his game yesterday against V. N. Dounnest, the Club Premier Reserves Champion.

The former Colony champion had the worse of the game against Dounacff in a Queen's Gambit Declined and was a pawn down when set when it went down 3-6 to Miss Dounacit badly miscalculated a P. Ward and Kenneth Lo of KCC. sacrifice that cost him the game.

Arthur Gomes and J. V. Tausz played the first draw of the tournaand experience is most likely to the time of writing a thirteenth ment in a Petroff's Defence that come off on his own county ground: player had not been named. If a Gomes could have won with more

> Ramler beat A. Archangelsky. HOW THEY STAND

P W.D L Pis

1		-	**			~ ~
	D. E. de Carvalho	. 7	7	O	0	7
	L. Karpovich	8	7	O.	1	7
	A. Birlukoff	7	5	(0	-2	
	Karel Welss	B	4.	0	4.	4
	R. W. Carter	D	4	0	5	4
	Arthur Gomes	·B	3	1	4	314
	V. N. Dounneff	7	3	0	4	
	V. V. Kolnichoff	8	:3	.0	* 5	3
	J. V. Tausz	Ğ	2	1	3	21/2
3	Jacob Ramler			0.	0	2
	A. Archangelsky		1	0	7	1
ı I	• • • •	•• • • • • • • • • • •	' ' '	י וי		

The game was "friendly" in every | The defence did not impress as much Westeliff: Match drawn, sense of the word and was highly as the attack but it will be speed Leicestershire 421 and 246 for six enjoyable. The Koreans scored their mainly that will count at London (Berry 68, Cornock not out 55), first two goals within a few and the Chinese Olympic team did Essex 425 for nine declared (Pearce | minutes of the kick-off, N. S. | not seem to have as much of it

Stars of the team was the centreforward, N. S. Chung, and the centre-half K. W. Kim.

a game of it in the first round even

OPENED

to the Empire Stadium, opened tonumbers, and they have their own Americans and South Americans.—
day by Mr Alfred Barnes, the national association and conduct From the Christian Science Monitor. centre-forward, netted on a rising Minister of Transport, was named the "Olympic Way" to commemorate the holding of the Olympic Games there, beginning July 29.

The road, which in effect forms the Sladium's "front door", took a The Koreans impressed by their year to construct and, together with

> Lord Burghley, Chairman of the ed the hope that the ceremony would prove the forerunner of a nations of the world which, it was exhaust yourself but not your sub- R. McCabe, 0-2, 4-6, 8-6,-Reuter. hoped, the great Olympic sporting festival would bring about.-Reuter.

ARGENTINIANS ARRIVE

London, July 6. - Argentina's arrived in London by air tonight from Buenos Aires.—United Press.

LEAGUE TENNIS

KCC surprised yesterday evening with a 51/2-31/2 score against the Ladies' Recreation Club in the Mixed Doubles Division of the Lawn Tennis League.

The strong LRC pair of R. Segalen and Miss Dawn Kent again lost a l

The scores were:

Getz 0-0.

Mrs H. Lo and E. C. Fincher (KCC) lost to Miss D. Kent and R. | Segalen 2-6; beat Mrs Standaloft and J. Mackle 6-4; beat Mr and Mrs Getz 6-4. ' In the remaining game, Jacob

Miss P. Ward and K. Lo (KCC) beat Miss Kent and Segalen 6-3; beat Mrs Standaloft and Mackie 6-3; beat Mr and Mrs Getz 6-2. Miss Kotewall and C. Kotewall

(KCC) lost to Miss Kent and Segalen

1-6; lost to Mrs Standaloft and

Mackie, 3-6; drew with Mr and Mrs

HOW THEY STAND

			•	Sets :	<u>'</u>
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LAWN BOWLERS TO SHARE OLYMPIC CAVALCADE

By SIDNEY SKILTON

Not to be outshone in the great cavalcade of sport in Britain this summer the lawn bowlers are putting on a double act and presenting teams from South Africa and the United States of America.

Never before in the long history of bowls have two international teams toured in England at the same time. Representative matches between the four home countries and the visitors will provide events well worthy of inclusion in the grand gala programme which contains Olympic competitions at 17 different sports and world championships and international tournaments at many others. The South Africans have an 11-weeks tour, involving 65 engagements, while the Americans will be here for eight weeks and play 42 matches up and down the country.

both tours is Mr. R. Stewart for courage, skill, strategy and self-Brown, a London bowls enthusiast control. It is a test of temper, a who represents the American trial of honour, a revealer of charac-Lawn Bowling Association on the ter. It affords the chance to play International Bowling Board. Mr. the man and to act the gentleman. Brown was a member of the Brit- It is a cure for care, an antidote to ish team which toured in Califor- worry. It includes companionship nia and Florida last year and won with friends, social intercourse and the Charles Fox International Trophy.

The Americans are in quest of that prize this summer and probable date when it will be up for competition is August 7, at Bedford. Mr Brown has shown me the schedules of both, teams and I can see that the tourists are in for an incresting but strenuous time.

Both parties have two matches every three days with travelling, sightseeing and civic, receptions arranged for the third. Edinburgh, Glasgow, Belfast, York, Newcastle, Stratford - on - Avon, Nottingham and Weston-super-Mare are centres to be visited and each town planning to outdo the other in the warmth of welcome.

NOT GUIDED BY SPACE

The enormous popularity of bowls activities in the dally newspapers. Press. Admittedly these are sparse at the present time but even in days before paper rationing the amount of

But the playing public is enor- watching bowlers contest the linal mous, as the fact that no fewer of a national or international The Korean team leave for Britain | than 41,677 competitors entered for | championship. by air today and, on yesterday's the 1947 national championships display, should give Mexico quite will testify. Add to this number the vast concourse not of tary of the English Bowling Associachampionship standard and the many tion, is of the opinion that given thousands who prefer the crown green variety of the game, plus adherents in Scotland, Ireland and Wales, and we have a moderately estimated grand aggregate of about a million and a half bowlers in Great Britain.

London, July 6.—A new direct ladies were also included. They are remain in the safe. Meanwhile the London, July 6.—A new direct ladies were also included. They are energies of the English bowlers are road from Wembley Park station taking to the game in ever-increasing given over to entertaining the their own national championships. The entries last time totalled 6,685.

AVERAGE AGE OF 40

The notion that bowls is played only by old-age pensioners or retired greater stamina and fitness and a the other transport improvements young men is quite a wrong one The majority of those in top-grade championship play today are men around 40 years of age. And those who maintain that bowls is a pastime been the fallure of England's best to the wall on the first day he made all-out and played well as a team. Olympic Organising Committee, and not a sport might be inclined to thanking the Wembley civil and change their minds if they got stadium authorities and the Minis- around with the bowlers and read ter of Transport on behalf of sports- the definition of bowls as displayed men throughout the world, express- on many club notice boards. If

Responsible for the itineraries of ject. It is a contest a duck calling opportunities for courtesy, kindliness and generosity to an opponent. It provides not only physical health but moral force."

The new popularity, for the old game, fomous in history through the episode of Sir Francis Drake

American Bowls Team In England

Southampton, July 6.—The American bowls team arrived at Southampton today in the Queen Elizabeth to play 44 matches in Britain during the next eight weeks.

Their first match is with Hertfordshire on July 8. A match against the Royal Household Club at Windin England would be missed entire- sor Castle, a residence of the King, ly by visitors if they were guided on August 29 is considered the by the amount of space given to its highlight of the tour,-Associated

bowls space was negligible. The and the Spanish Armada, is now reason was, and still is, that bowls such that there is a school of thrives on a playing and not paying thought which believes it can be public and the popular daily news- developed into spectator sport. papers are therefore not usually in- Subscribers to it visualises the day when 20,000 spectators will be com-

fortably scated in a grandstand

Mr Walter Guiver, honorary secremerely a question of building ma-It would be even more if the terial. Until then his plans must

French Success

London, July 6.—Maurice Sandeyron of France retained his European flyweight title by fighting a draw with Dickle O'Sullivan in a 15bout tonight. Associated

Indian Player Wins

Dublin, July 6.—Sumant Misra, India's No. 1 lawn tennis star, today entered the third round of the men's "Bowls is a science, the study singles in the Irish open championgreater understanding among the of a lifetime, in which you may ships here. He beat the Irishman,

THE WEIGH-IN



Joe Louis on the scales and Jersey Joe awaiting his turn.....AP. Wirephoto.

FOR THE BUSINESSMAN

Selective Trend On

Stock Exchange

Inquiries were selective on the Stock Exchange this morning, and business put through was confined mostly to Hotels, Cements and Providents.

SIDE GLANCES

By Galbraith



"If you just dropped in to say hello, why don't you say it? That shouldn't take you an hour!"

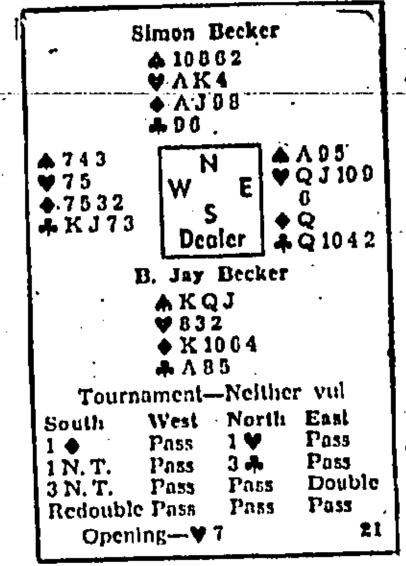
OMCKENNEY ON BRIDGE

Bidding Wins 'Fancy' A Top Score

BY WILLIAM E. McKENNEY

IN winning the world championship I masters individual tournament for the second time, B. Jay Becker of New York had as one of his closest contenders his brother Simon Becker of Philadelpia. Only a point or two separated them right up until the last session. Simon finally finished fourth.

B. Jay Becker is known as the "Rock of Gibraltar" in his bidding. It is almost unheard of for him to bid a psychic, or to make any bid that is not right down the middle. difference between the nurcole and knowledge of Communism in action Simon has a fair for fancy bidding. In today's hand you will note that Simon employed two fancy bids.



B. Jay said that East's reason for doubling was that he was afraid he was being "jobbed" and he wanted to make sure of a heart lead.

The opening heart lead was won with the king in dummy and a spade was led. East refused to win the first round, but did win the second spade and returned another heart. This was won in dummy with the nce. n spade was led over to the king, and a small diamond led to dummy's ace.

Naturally B. Jay was not going to finesse into East, because East's double had more or less located the strength of the hand for him. When the singleton queen dropped, B. Jay made four doubled and redoubled for a top score.



Check Your Knowledge

the nimbus?

2. How did the story go that Hercules cleaned the Agean stables in one day?

3. Where did the practice taking snuff originate? 4. Which runs faster a horse or

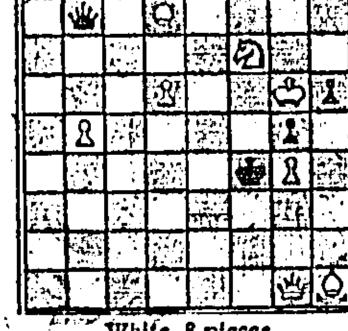
an ostrich? 5. Name a bird whose speech is supposed to be more human-like

than that of any parrot. 6. What is the native home the armadillo?

(Answers on Column 5)

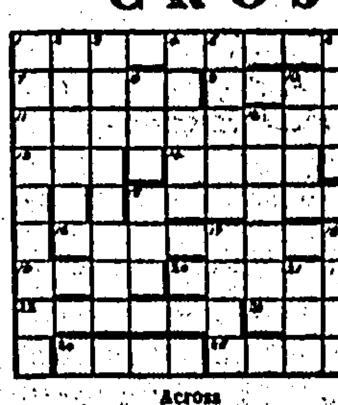
CHESS PROBLEM

By SAM LOYD Black, 4 pieces.



White, 8 pieces. White to play and mate in three. Solution to yesterday's

problem: I, B-K1, any; 2, Q, R, B, or P



L. Hecitning. (D) Christian ho's not at home. (6) U. R's the part that's played. (4) 11. Eager to devour you'll agree. Loosely signifies more. (8)
Con this for harmony. (4)
A quantity of single articles. (6)
South firmly. (8)
This is a tidy sort of ox. (4)
This is a joining. (8)

24. Only a small shapeless mass, (4) ness. (6) Down

"I. Awe. (9) 2. Glamorous. (6)

8. You'd be right to call it a note
that goes the rounds. (8)

4. How one hundred came to the
pirthplace of Mahomed. (5)

6. It's a prickly shrub. (5)

6. At this you would bear witness. g. This land is where you might expect to find the electing cat. 10. Musical instrument. (4)
19. I upset the chord in a hothouse
no doubt. (6)
10. Fondle. (8)
17. Indifferent. (4)
16. One kind of gun can provide
tang. (4)
21. To be thus fangled would be
10. Doval. (8)

Rolution of yeslerday's pussis.—Aerees Taptalies; 7. Hour; 8. Hecur; 9. Hismail O. Asp; 18. Anaka; 18. Speakis; 18. Col; 17. Hence; 18. Ally; 20. Con; 23. Hence; 18. Hutenpen; 3. Font; 19. Constant of the principal of the princ

EXCLUSIVE 'TELE GRAPH' FEATURE

YOUR BURNINAY.

By STELLA

WEDNESDAY, JULY 7

PORN today, you are a natural ex- the fair sex-if you! want, to save D ecutive and business manager, that girlish figure for middle age! You have a good business head and. Worry over trifles is another thing know when to be calculating or which poor health may induce, so shrewd and when it is best to play by staying healthy, you can also your hand with the soft pedal on avoid that using the Iron fist! You are the type. who can think on your feet and come up with a plausible solution arbitrate, since you seem to have all the answers.

others not to mind you having he better spent on other things! quired wealth. You are kindly and. You men will be happiest if you avold that, too.

You have a great deal of energy. but your health may not be as To find what the stars have in robust as you think it is. Guard store for tomorrow, select your against overdoing things and don't birthday star and read the corresindulge in too many rich foods, ponding paragraph. Let your birth-This is especially true for you of day star be your daily guide.

good day for a wedding. Also pro- Fellow intuitions: today, especially pitious for a sea voyage. A film in matters of love and romance. A contract might come up for con- possible water trip in view. sideration.

duction and see that things really want. are moving.

mance appears more favoured than and hence you may achieve further grating in the crown which that usual. It may be difficult to keep advantages in your business plans. Rajah popularised, when he was your mind strictly on business.

Minor changes can be for the best to go now. Be aggressive and the grating to keep flies out. That right now. Employment problems force your way into the foreground. is all. should solve themselves, too.

Green lights, so be ready to move highly favoured. If you will accept in the right direction. If you pro- responsibility, you can make pro- smart and beastly have a flap closed-door meeting here today to ings. crastinate now, you will lose out.

Your temper must be held under strict control. for it is somewhat

capricious and is apt to burst out entirely baffled. You are a fine unexpectedly, getting you into comperson to settle an argument or to plications which you may not have a genius for extricating yourself from an upset-but, it takes time Your personality makes it easy for and energy that would have been

sympathetic toward all those who wed late, rather than early. During have less than you and will share your early youth, you will be too your own good fortune, feeling one-track minded for success to confident in your own heart that give much thought to romance. there is plenty more where that While your emotions are deep, you are not one to wear your heart on

THURSDAY, JULY 8

CANCER (June 28-July 23)-A CAPRICON (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)-

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)-A fine If you are energetic, showing push ever it is. Thus writes "Meliday to push your plans for expan- and aggressiveness, much may be slon. Use every outlet for pro- accomplished today. Get what you sande" in the Driveller.

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 22)-Ro- Health conditions appear to improve is that it should have that little

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 23)- tion can get you where you want A sliding panel can be adjusted over

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)-All Tck, tck SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22) - cultural and artistic endeavours are

-Travel for both business and chemicals and those affairs having pleasure could be on today's agenda, to do with shipping interests are the men-about-town used to shout next year. Success in the arts, too, is indicated. highly favoured right now.

OPERATION MOSCOW By Christopher Norborg

(Latimer House, 15/-)

THE author of this factual probe of 1. In Christian art what is the Russla's aims gained a first-hand during the time he held a high executive post in UNRRA.

To the man in the street and the student of international politics alike, the analysis of Moscow's programme for Global Sovietism is perhaps the most revealing feature of the book.

The Kremlin, Dr. Norborg finds, is rooted in the conviction that the fundamental aims of world capitalism stand diametrically opposed to those of world Communism and that no compromise can effected. But he also offers a solution to the twentieth century's gravest problem-and danger.

Arguing that "the only hope of preserving democracy in the future" is for all the democracles to combine their military forces in such overwhelming strength and readiness for action as to make any attempt

ZBW RADIO

Weather Report and Close down.

Bangkok, Rangoon, Calcutte, Karachi

Bahrein, Cairo (Nairobi, Johannesburg and Marsoilles via Cairo), Augusta and

London, (Kowloon CPO) 4.30 /p.m.;

Japan (Ordinary lotters and cards only)

Closing Times By Sea & Train

Manila, USA, Canada, Central and South
America via San Francisco (No Parcals for Canada) (Sea) 3 p.m.
Bangkok (Sea) 3 p.m.
Btraits, Batavia, Sourabaya and Macassar

Shanghai (Sea) 3 p.m. Japan (Ordinary letters and cards only)

(Saa) 3 p.m.
Macao and Tsinshan (Sea) 4 p.m.
Kongmoon (Sea) 5 p.m.
Canton (Parcels & 2nd class mail) (Sea)

Closing Times By Air
Closing Times By Air
Canton, (Kowloon CPO) 7.30 a.m., 10
a.m., 1230 p.m., 3 p.m.; (GPO) 7 a.m.,
9.30 a.m., 2000, 2.30 p.m.
Shanghai, 9 a.m. (reg); 9.30 a.m. (ord).

Mantis, 11.30 a.m. Shanghal, Nanking, Liuchow, Kunming, Shanghal, Nanking,

Hankow, Tsingtao, Peiping, Swatow, Amoy, Tainan and Holhow, 3.30 p.m.

Amoy, Tainan and Holnow, 330 p.m.

Bangkok, Singapore, Balavia, Colombo;

Bydney and Auckland, 5 p.m.

Salgon and Paris, 5 p.m.

Closing Times By Sea & Train

Biraita, Egypt & United Kingdom via

Laverpool (Sea) Noon (par); 1.30 p.m.

(reg); 2 p.m. (ord).

THURSDAY, JULY 8

(Sea) 3 p.m. Balgon (Sea) 3 p.m. Formosa via Keelung (Sea), 3 p.m.

Swatow (Sea) 3 p.m.

feared of potential aggressors."

"should not be stupid enough" discontinue manufacture of atomic bomb which, he contends, is the only weapon that can reach and severely hurt the vital centres of

I CHOSE FREEDOM By Victor Kravchenko

(Robert Hale, 15/-)

GTF I had one fraction of the power It comes true possessed by the Communist other, this book rends the veil which idea? Had I done so, by now commended Mr W. J. Brown Inde- hats at Ravaillot or Berchenin against the peace suicidal, Dr pendent M.P., when he read and Suchard. reviewed "I Chose Freedom" on its publication in England last summer:

important publishing events of the year, and it is almost equally certain Unif Hour: "Alice in Wonderland" by Lewis Carroll Episode 5 "The Trial of the Knave of Hearts" (BBCTS) 6.30, Wednesday Screnade; 7, "It's in the Air" Variety Request Programme Programme

Howard (Studio): 8, World and Home revolutionary father, -- embraced News (London Relay); 8.15. Purce i: Communism at an early age in the "Comus" Ballet Suite The Halle belief that it meant deliverance for Orchestra: 8.30, Fay Compton and Val the people from their sufferings Gielgud in "Will Shakespeare" An under the Cross He bose to high Adaptation of the Play by Clemence Under the Czars. He rose to high Under the Soviet State, but in 1944, Dans (BECTS); 9.30, Selections from Opera; 10, World and Home News (London Roley); 10.15, Weather Report; 10.16, mission in Washington. he decided "Navy Mixture" (DBCTS); 11, he had seen and endured enough of Plano Recital by Wilhelm Backhaus; Radio News Reel (London Relay); 11.15, Communist principles and practices.

His, book's authenticity is unchallenged. Its disclosures of the police WEDNESDAY, JULY 7 menace of Russian gast once dreadful and Shanghai, Nanking, Hankow, Tsingtao, Will make you sit uping. Amoy, Swatow and Tainan, Will make you sit uping.



WAY

by Beachcomber

EDOWLER hats of egg-shell D blue, old gold or crimson, to match the nationalised railway engines, are being worn at a jaunty angle by all who care AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19) - most dreadfully much for what-

But, as a former part-time zinc warden at the Dulwich Corporation PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 21) - Tanneries, all I ask of my bowler with Archdeacon Crackness at the ARIES (May 22-Apr. 20)-Ambi- Sidmouth Municipal Treacle Works.

in the crown of the bowler. Through decide whether the international The market opened irregular and SAGITTABIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22) GEMINI (May 22-June 22)-All this they can talk to tall women, wheat agreement will be written off without taking their hats off, just as a loss or set aside to be revived tained a slightly higher trend in the manaphout-town used to shout next year. up through the flaps in the roofs of the hansoms, "I say! Cabby! Cabby! Just drive round the park by 36 nations in Washington this again and again, ch. I mean."

Hemel Hempstead hits out

formation of regional police authori- going chairman of the Hamel Hemp- States participation. tles which would offer the peace- stead Pea-Pushers' Circle, I resent The Council is expected to comloving states adequate protection and the charge made by Mr. Evans that plete its discussions tomorrow when loving states adequate protection and the charge made by Mr. Evans that plete its discussions tomorrow when an escape from the veto power of our alternate-nostril method is suit- a statement will be issued on its dea government that is itself the most able only in flat country. At our cision—whether to abandon the of the market today stood as circle's outing last year Mr Geraint prospects of reaching an agreement follow:---He is also insistent, with no less vigour, that the United States become a party to "should not be stupid enough" to Beacon in Sussex. An account of United States to become a party to this feat may be found in a lecture it next year,given afterwards by Miss Denise The agreement is designed to fix Coulter, and reprinted in the High maximum and minimum wheat prices Armitage Parish Magazine for to participants and guarantee im-August 1947. Further details may port and export quotas.-Reuler. be had from our secretary, Mrs Cyprian Glove. The Mound, Bibney Yrs, truly,

Archer Hoopoe.

regime in Russia, with which this T HAVE been sent a cutting which remarkable book deals, I would I shows a "Smart girl in town." make it compulsory reading for The caption says she is wearing a every adult in Britain, and especially "Shallow, black wickerwork straw our Communists.... More than any hat." Why did I not copyright my hides Russia from the West." So should be the leading designer of

must be counted one of the most Here lies a rabbit named Victor, He was eaten by a boa-constrictor. His last words were "What a

CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE Answers

1. The aureole is a radiance surrounding the bodies of holy persons and the nimbus is an illumination of the head only. 2. By turning the courses of two rivers Peneus and Alpheus through the stables. 3. In state, purges, shootings, exiles, America. It was introduced into labour comps and the "creeping France in the 16th century. 4. An menace of Russian gangsterism are ostrich. 5. The crested mynah from at once dreadful and salutary. It Eastern Asia can be taught to talk. Malaya shipped 87,000 tons of rub-0. South America.



Calle England France India Mexico New Zealand Peru South Africa Sweden Bwitzerland

N.Y. FOREIGN

EXCHANGE

Australia Brazil

Canada

Uruguay

Venezuela Shanghai (CN\$100,000) Notherlands

Batavia

Singapore

SWISS EXCHANGE Zurich, July 6.—The following ex-change rates were quoted in the un-official exchange market here today:— Argentine pesoFrs. 0.60 U.S. dollar Sterling United Press,

POUND NOTE RATE

New York, July 6.—The pound note was quoted in the unofficial market here today at US\$2.05.-United Press.

nt \$9, with buyers at \$81/2. Turnover for the morning session was \$389,000. Transactions and poon prices follow:--DUYERS SELLERS SALES BHARES BANKS HK Bank 2030 2070 INSURANCES Canton Union Underwriters 714 HK Fire 200 DOCKS, ETC. K, Whart (0) . K. Whark (N) .. Dock 3031 32 Provident 22 2231 1750 @ 2216 Provident North Pt. AND, ETC. HK Hotel 17.00 1000 49 1B HK Land S'hai Land Humphreys ... Tram C. Light (O) ... 23% C. Light (N) ... 19% Electric ... 44% Macao Electric 22 Telephone (O) 61% INDUSTRIALS Cement 500 49 4754 500 @ 48h Dairy (O) Watson (Old) . Watson (New) . Crawford COTTONS.

The newly-quoted North

Point Wharves saw business

WHEAT PACT Higher Trend On DISCUSSION

SMALL men who wish to be very national Wheat Council began a

The failure of the United States business totalled 950,000 shares. to ratify the agreement—drawn up year—is expected to be the subject followed the usual post-holiday of today's discussions. Australia and Canada—with the United States, two of the three exporting countries -have ratified the agreement, but it Norborg demands the immediate DI write to say that, as the outscheme would work without United

METALS MARKET

New York, July 6.—The following prices were quoted in the New York metals market today:-Copper, (electrolytic, Export, F.A.S. New York) per lb. Zine (prime Western, New York) per lb. 12.65 Manganese (Electrolytic 99.9

percent manganese, delivered east of Mississippi River) Antimony (American 9915 percent) in bulk of carload lots, TOB. Texas. In dollars Tin. Grade "A" (1998 per-cent or higher) in dollars ... Tungsten, powdered (98-99 percent) in dollars Wolframite (Chinese-ore con-

taining tungsten trioxide) duty paid F.O.B. New York, SCRAP PRICES Prices quoted in the scrap metals market here today were as follows:-Copper, F.O.B. per ton

Lead. F.O.B. per ton theavy soft)______15.50/16.00 Steel, F.O.B. per ton (No. i heavy melting) 40.50 —United Press.

Malaya's Rubber Exports

Singapore, July 6.—The Registrar of Statistics announced today that The United States was the largest

United Kingdom was next with 13,200 tons. The Soviet Union pur- for the first five months totalled 7,564,254 chused 5,531 tons—slightly less than bags, compared with 0,515,442 bags for last month's 5,761 but still far above the same period a year ago—a drop of

tinue. The Russians have been increasingly active rubber purchasers for the past three months.-Associated Press.

U.S. Bullion Movements

Washington, July 6.—The United States Census Bureau today reported bullion movements for the week June 10 to 16 as follows:-Gold exports, US\$17,488,097. Gold imports, US\$62,993,410.

US\$19,947,---United Press.

MISCELLANEOUS Entertainment . Vibro (Old) ... 915 Vibro (New) .. 716

Wall Street New York, July 0.--Prices today

moved up gradually in quiet dealthe irregularly higher tone imain-

It was pointed out that the market against 1,003 issues on Friday.

One analyst said the market was good despite the walk-out of coal miners in certain areas and the tenso situation in Berlin. ...

Oils, steels and motors were steady to firm, while coppers moved Dow Jones averages at the close 30 Industrials

20 Rails 15 Utilities 40 Bonds 100.03 -United Press.

Rubber Futures Gain Points

New York, July 6.—Rubber futures today closed 18 to 25 points higher despite a mixed situation in the primary markets, which found London higher and Singapore lower. Sales totalled 45 contracts, Prices closed as follow:—
July (in cents per lb.) 22.36 bld August g2.44 nominal

September 22.53 bid

Cletober 22.53 nombral February 22.41 " March 22.35 traded 22.22 nominal September 2210 LONDON MARKET London, July a-Rubber Tutures today closed as follows September 14-1/4

October 13-15/16

November 43-15/16

January (1949), 13-5/8 March —United Press. NEW YORK SUGAR FUTURES

New York, July 6.—World sugar futures today closed unchanged to one point higher in a slow market, with sales totalling five contracts. Domestic sugar futures closed one point lower to two points higher on sales purchaser, taking 38,355 tons. The totalling 62 contracts. The United States Beet Sugar Associa-Trade sources said heavy RusSian purchases are expected to conSeptember (in cents per lb.) 4.04 asked March (1949) 3.50 May 3.58 September 3.50 Contract No. 5 (Domestic):

July 5.14 nominal September 8.15 traded May 4.86 bid July 4.87 Spot 5.10

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning in imports, US\$62,993,410.
Silver exports, US\$4,412. Silver imports, US\$862,201.
Exports of gold included: Cubn US\$1,256; Venezuela US\$17,446,120; Usuguny US\$20,774; Philippines US\$19,947.—United Press.

MOITONS PREES SERVICE.

"Of course, my secret ambition is to be a surgeon."

JEWS FLATLY REJECT Found Locked in Closet ARAB DOMINATION OF JERUSALEM

Israeli May Agree To Truce Extension Proposal

Lake Success, July 6.—The Provisional Government of Israel, replying to .

Count Folke Bernadotte's suggestions for a Palestine settlement today flatly rejected any Arab domination over Jerusalem, according to a message from Mr Moshe Shertok, Israeli Foreign Minister.

The message said "the Provisional Government of Israel must make it clear that the Jewish people in the State of Israel and the Jews of Jerusalem will never acquiesce in the imposition of Arab domination over Jerusalem, no matter what municipal autonomy and what right of access to holy places the Jews of Jerusalem might be allowed to enjoy. They will resist any such imposition with all the force at their command."

Marshall And

Washington, July 6. - A reliable source said today that the Secretary of State, George Marshall, was very emphatic in a recent warning to the Congress against the setting up of an American-administered Bernadotte of Israel's decision to A report from Cairo, meanwhile, China aid programme as in the turn down his peace proposals, Mr discloses that Maj. Gen. Nurreddin case of Greece.

official comment on press reports having to say that your startling armies in Palestine, flew from Calro that Mr Marshall told the committee suggestion regarding Jerusalem by to Amman today to acquaint King that he opposed the "throwing of encouraging false Arab hopes and Abdullah of Transjordan with the American tax-payers' money down wounding Jewish feelings is likely Arab League's decisions on Palesthe Chinese rathole" and that Mar- to achieve the reverse of the pacify- tine. shall had "abandoned" the Chinese ing effect which you undoubtedly government,

However, one well-informed Other points made by the Jewish Lource said that Mr Marshall felt Foreign Minister were: that the Chinese should take the 1-"The Provisional Government responsibility for success or fallure of Israel noted with surprise that reforms for winning the populace tine. awity from the Communists.

gramme in the Congress shows that your suggestions you do not appear the House appropriation in the to have taken into account fully the closing hours of the session would outstanding facts of the situation in have provided for the United States | Palestine, namely the effective esadministration of the \$125,000,000 tablishment of the sovereignty of the grant but this was later thrown out State of Israel within the area in a conference to conform to the assigned to it in the Assembly's Senate, version, and the total aid resolution and other territorial programme was put on the basis of changes which resulted from the re-Chinese administration with the pulse of the attack launched against approval of the President and the State Department.—United Press.

Stockbroker To Marry Princess

was announced in London today of minimum. It is indeed the convicting valorem on certain general views concerning problems of com-Princess Helene Henriette Marie de tion of the Provisional. Government utility finished goods. India also mon interest in relation to a Senate Ligne of Belgium to Peter Francis of Israel that the territorial pro-Whitwell, a London stockbroker. daughter of Prince and Princess in view both of the perlls of Arab Albert de Ligne of Brussels, one of aggression to the safety of Israel and Belgium's old titled families. Mr Whitwell, 37, was an infantry repelling this aggression.

major during the war.—Associated Press.

Archaeologist's Latest Find

yesterday that the Russian archaeo- concept of the boundary problem. logist, Dmitri Leva, has discovered a bone which "resembles a thigh Israel cannot agree to any encroachbone of a Sinanthropus (Peking ment upon or limitation of the free Man)," one of the earliest ances- sovereignty of the people of Israel tors of man that has been found. near Peking, China. The Russian establish relations of peace and news agency said Lova found his amilty with her neighbours on the near Samarkand, Uzbekistan and basis of closest possible collaboration termed it the first such discovery in all fields, international arrangein Russia.—Associated Press.

present deadline-10 a.m. GMT on parties as free and sovereign states. Friday-and reports from Tel- -

the Holy land. If either side does not agree to a its political entity and its geo-truce extension "it could be assumed graphical dimensions wholly differthe Security Council would be ent from the Arab state provided for convened to consider appropriate in the resolution. action," the Count said.

"STARTLING SUGGESTION"

In his message informing Count new situation. had in mind."

of the aid programme. Marshall your suggestions appear to ignore was believed to feel that it has been the resolution of the General Assemmore a case of the "Chinese aban- bly of November 29, 1947, which doning Marshall" than vice versa, remains the only internationally League would agree to any exten-By this was meant the alleged valid adjudication on the question failure to put through the needed of the future Government of Pales-

The Provisional Government also The record of the China aid pro- regrets to find that in formulating Israel by Palestinian Arabs and by the neighbouring Arab states.

PERILS OF AGGRESSION

ment laid down in the General As- United Nations, Mr P. P. Pillai. sembly's resolution as a compromise visions affecting the Jewish state preference on a few other articles, The Princess is the youngest now stand in need of improvement but Parliamentary approval of the results achieved by Israel in

In this connection the Provisional Government of Israel. desires to point out that the territorial settlement laid down in the resolution was based on partition of Western Palestine between the Jewish people and the Arab population of Palestine. Inclusion of the Arab portion London, July 6.-Tass reported would fundamentally change the given by the Prime Minister, 3—The Provisional Government of in its independent state. While it is The first such fossils were found the basic aim and policy of Israel to

ments which may be necessary

Refrigeration Saves

London, July 6 .- Mr John Strachey, Minister of Food, said today that about 10,000 tons of carcass ment had been delayed two weeks by the recent dock strike, but the meat did not spoil because it was in refrigeration.

"I think by great efforts it will food prospects", according to Mr be possible in the end to make it up, Strachey.

making those arrangements," he said, "but I have not the same desaid.

New Zealand foodstuffs.

Summing up, the Minister said, "I bulk of commercial miners re- with the new clause incorporated.

The signing of the Anglo-American should think the prospect is de- mained idle in a sympathy walk- The Upper House is expected to pass buy New Zealand foodstuffs. Marshall aid agreement is, a "great finitely very much better than at out. The mines affected belong to the Bill before the summer recess.

but it will take months, not weeks. "We are not buying any American and lent by private collections, has clude murders of police and prison to do so," he said.

"We are not buying any American and lent by private collections, has clude murders of police and prison to do so," he said. may get certain foods on a very painters exhibited, but he refused to brutal murders.

let his pictures go. He said his re-Mr Strachey revealed that the small scale," he said.

invourable. "We shall probably get some meat "I am assured that Eastern Euro-from Mexico if we succeed in pean prospects are favourable," he 'He then announced the gift of States' harvest was very good, but 2.12,000 from Auckland, New Zea- it is too early to speak about land, and said it would be used to Canada."

moment for this country and us this time last year."-United Press. | steel companies.-Associated Press. -Reuter.

Meanwhile, Jews and Arabs in give effect to this policy cannot be the Holy Land have until tomorrow imposed upon but can only be enter-to decide whether the Palestine ed into as a result of an agreement truce shall be extended beyond its negotiated between, the interested

ECONOMIC UNION Aviv tonight suggested that the 4-The Provisional Government of Israeli Government might say "Yes." Israel would be ready to accept the Count Bernadotte, the United provisions concerning economic Nations Mediator, has asked the union as formulated in the Assem-Security Council to appeal to Jews bly's resolution if all their basic and Arabs to accept an extension promises were to materialise. This of the Palestine truce in a desperate is not, however, the eventuality last-minute attempt to avert the renewed outbreak of open warfare in partner state whom the Israelis are invited to join in a union is both in

Jewish consent to economic union in the context of the resolution cannot therefore be binding in the

Shertok said that "the Provisional Mahmud, Iraqi Chief of Staff and The State Department made no Government of Israel regrets overall Commander of the Arab

> Azzam Pasha, the Arab League General-Secretary, called on Count Bernadotte shortly after his arrival from Tel-Aviv in Cairo today and informed him of the League's reply to the proposed extension of the present Arab-Jewish truce.

The reply was not yet known, but informed Arab quarters in Cairo considered it very unlikely that the sion.—Reuter.

India's Tariff Concessions

New Delhi, July 6 .- The govern- cipated. ment announced tonight that it is giving effect on July 8 to tariff concessions to be accorded by India under general agreement on tariffs and trade.

The announcement said the protocol of the provisional application 2. The Provisional Government of the agreement was signed in of Israel begs to recall that the New York on June 8 by India's Jewish people accepted the settle- permanent representative to the

> The agreement provides reducagreed to reduce the margins of resolution on June 11, 1948." needed .- Associated Press.

Wellington, July 6.-An indication that the New Zealand Government of Palestine in the territory of one is considering the introduction of of the neighbouring Arab states compulsory military service was Peter Frazer in the House of Representatives tonight.

"It is my opinion that we must have a defence force," said Mr Frazer, "and if we cannot get it by voluntary methods, we must have it anyhow. National service may be necessary to get that force. The question of national service is not merely one of military service, but of all individuals serving the country in a manner wherein they are best qualified to serve."—Associated

ART GALLERY

Venice, July 6.—Giorgio de Chirico, Italy's foremost contemporary pain- and public opinion hardened against ter, brought suit today for 5,000,000 abolition. The idea of a compromise lire damages against the Venice is understood to have been encour-Biennial Art Exposition for ex-hibiting 13 of his paintings without his authorisation.

trade talks with Mexico were still The Minister said that grain pros- fusal was based on the Exposition's going on.

pects in Western Europe were very rejection of his more recent works. -United Press.

Miners Walk-Out

Pittsburgh, July 6.—A walkout of 40,000 coal miners began today and in Western Pennsylvania, the



Juvenile Officer Arthur Upton chats with Sharon Stewart, 51/2, after releasing her from a closet (background) in her San Francisco home. Upton said the girl claimed she had been in the closet two nights and a day. The girl's parent were arrested on a misdemeanor charge as a result. Her father is a City fireman. He was suspended from his job. - AP Picture.

& European Powers Defence Talks

Washington, July 6.—The United States today opened talks with five European powers about the possible American role in support of their defence alliance against Communism.

Ambassadors from four of the made public until such time as five Western European nations decisions may be reached."-United Britain, France, Belgium and the Press. Netherlands-conferred with the Under-Secretary of State, Mr Robert A. Lovett, for 75 minutes. Canada's Ambassador also parti-

step" down the road that-given Congressional approval-may lead to the furnishing of U.S. military ald to Western Europe in the same

way as the furnishing of economic nid-at-present. After the conference, the State Secretary of State this morning received the Ambassadors of the entailing heavy sacrifices on its part tions of five to six percent United Kingdom, France, Canada and the territory assigned to the ad valorem on certain industrial raw and the Benelux countries for an London, July 6-The engagement Jewish state as an irreducible materials; five to 10 percent informal exploratory exchange of

(This is the "Vandenberg resolution" which placed the Senate on record in favour of U.S. support in broad terms of regional organisations which serve United States in-

The State Department added, These conversations are expected to continue for some time since they are purely exploratory. No information concerning the substance of the conversations will be

Amendment To The Death Penalty Bill

London, July 0 .- A new clause in Britain's criminal justice bill re-instating the death penalty for vicious forms of murder is expected to/be published this week. It will be put before the House of Commons within a fortnight. Against the Government's recommendations, the House of Commons recently voted to abolish the death penalty. The decision was sub sequently defeated in the House of The Cabinet is divided about it,

nged by Cabinet Ministers who themselves oppose the death penalty.

The new clause is expected to list the types of murder demanding the De Chirleo's group of oils, repre- the types of murder demanding the senting his "metaphysical period" death penalty. These would in-

The task of defining the category of murders would presumably rest with the public prosecutor and the police. The clause is not expected to define the Home Secretary's powers of reprieve, or to place new responsibilities on juries.

When the House of Commons receives the Bill from the House of Lords, it is expected to approve it

If Plot Against Hitler Had Succeeded, Civil WarWouldHaveFollowed

Nuremberg, July 6.—The success of the July 20, 1944, plot on Hitler's life would have led to civil war, a former German General and honorary Judge of the notorious People's Court testified here today.

General Hermann Reinecke—on trial typical German judge," stated Rei-with 12 other German Generals for necke, "but he was extremely skil-war crimes and crimes against ful in obtaining his aim." humanity—said he did not volunteer to become an honorary judge in the infamous People's Court, but was proposed by General Fritsch.

whether activity in the Court imposed a burden on his conscience, he said, "No, not at all." Reinecke, holder of the Golden Party badge and honorary badge of the Hitler Youth, said he did not want to be a judge in the trial against the Generals involved in the plot. He was summoned by the notorious presiding Judge Freisler and was unable to back out,

JUDGE A COMMUNIST

"No influence was put on me in deciding judicial questions," he sentence was death.—United Press. said, but he added that only Freisler himself conducted proceedings and was permitted to put questions to the defendants.

He said Freisler was a Communist; he was captured by the Russians in 1918 and had spent years in Russia.

MONTGOMERY TO VISIT FRANCE

Paris, July 6 .- Field Marshal Lord Montgomery, Chief of the Imperial General Staff, will arrive here on Thursday for a four-day visit, during which he will meet General de Lattre de Tassigny, the Inspector General of the French Army, and other leaders of the French Armed Forces.-Reuter.

Speaking in his own defence, ex- | "Freisler was anything but a

"I did not approve the plot on Hitler's life as I considered it imvas proposed by General Fritsch. possible to liquidate a political system which was so broadly spread on out as Nazism and was founded on a broad base.

> "This system could not be smashed by a 'general' putschi. If the Generals had succeeded, it would have had the same result as the Kapp putsch and led to strike and civil war and Hitler might have become a martyr.

> In his opinion, Reinecke added, all participants in the July plot had violated the military code of the Third Reich, That was considered high ireason and the only possible

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